

LAMPIRAN 1

Definisi Operasional

Adverbia	:	Kata yang dipakai untuk memerikan verba, ajektiva, atau adverbia lain.
Artikel	:	Unsur yang dipakai untuk membatasi atau memodifikasi nomina.
Determinator	:	Partikel yang ada di lingkungan nomina (di depan atau di belakangnya).
Entitas	:	Satuan yang berwujud.
Fokus	:	Konstituen yang mengandung penekanan atau konstituen yang dianggap paling kuat.
Fokus Akhir	:	Fokus yang biasanya ditempatkan pada elemen terakhir dalam suatu klausa atau kalimat.
Frase	:	Gabungan dua kata atau lebih yang sifatnya tidak predikatif.
Frase preposisional	:	Frase yang induknya berupa preposisi.
Informasi lama	:	Informasi yang sudah dapat dikenali dari wacana sebelumnya.
Informasi baru	:	Informasi baru yang belum dapat dikenali dari wacana sebelumnya.
Klausa	:	Satuan gramatikal berupa kelompok kata yang sekurang – kurangnya terdiri atas subjek dan predikat, dan memiliki potensi untuk menjadi kalimat.
Klausa relatif	:	Klausa terikat yang diawali oleh pronomina relatif.

Konteks	:	Lingkungan linguistik dari suatu elemen situasi linguistik dimana bahasa digunakan.
Konstituen	:	Sebuah unit linguistik yang menjadi sebuah komponen dari konstruksi yang lebih besar.
Objek	:	Sebuah elemen dalam klausa atau kalimat yang menyatakan hasil dari suatu tindakan.
Partikel	:	Kata yang biasanya tidak dapat diderivikasikan atau diinfleksikan, yang mengandung makna gramatikal dan tidak mengandung makna klesikal.
Pronomina	:	Kata yang dapat digunakan untuk menggantikan sebuah nomina atau frase nomina.
Pronomina relatif	:	Pronomina yang berfungsi sebagai penghubung dan menunjuk kembali pada kata yang mendahuluinya.
Referen	:	Unsur luar bahasa yang ditunjuk oleh unsur bahasa.
Takrif	:	Hal yang bersangkutan dengan sifat nomina atau frase nomina yang referennya telah ditentukan atau dianggap sama – sama diketahui oleh pihak yang berkomunikasi.
Tema	:	Bagian terdepan dari kalimat. Pokok pembicaraan yang dikembangkan selanjutnya dalam paragraf
Rema	:	Bagian dari ujaran yang mempunyai dinamisme komunikatif yang tertinggi, yang mengandung informasi baru yang memajukan proses komunikatif.

LAMPIRAN 2

VERBA FRASAL YANG DAPAT DIPISAH PADA RAGAM TULIS

LARAS JURNALISTIK BAHASA INGGRIS

Nama Majalah : Newsweek

Tanggal Penerbitan : 1 Januari 2007

No Hlm

1. 9 *Take that weather, mix it with the strong East Australian Current and some shallow water, and Bass strait is ready to cook up really short steep nasty waves*
2. 10 *He's campaigned to bump up the ratings of Sims and Bully.*
3. 20 *Each new case that emerges features at least one or two suspects with ties to Pakistan such as an alleged plot that began before 9/11 to bomb financial buildings in New York, New Jersey, and Washington, and this past summer's alleged plot to blow up airline flights from Britain to the united states.*
4. 25 *An analogy might be Libya, which renounced terror, gave up weapon programs and made its peace with west in 2003.*
5. 25 *But the years of boycotts and international isolation that finally forced Libyan leader Muammar Kaddafi to come around were imposed only after criminal investigations railed members of the Libyan regime for blowing up an attention.*
6. 11 *If he runs, Obama's real advantage may be in southern primaries where blacks now make up roughly half the voters.*

7. 47 *It will be interesting to see whether Russia will clean up its notoriously poor corporate governance in preparation for these POS, including the rack of financial disclosure, opaque ownership structure and disregard for minority shareholders.*
8. 52 *Rahul hasn't yet agreed to take up the Utar Pradesh campaign, and political analysis say his hesitancy is understandable: reviving congress's fortunes in the state ought to be a tough, may be even futile job.*
9. 108 *While the book has shot up the best seller list, the former president has been denounced for his criticism of Israel.*
10. 25 *To prevent harm, you pay it off.*

Nama Majalah : Newsweek

Tanggal penerbitan : 8 Januari 2007

- | No | Hlm | |
|-----|-----|---|
| 11. | 9 | <i>In 2006, it earned analyst's praise for paying off \$12.4 billion in debt, cleaning up its banking sector and fighting corruption.</i> |
| 12. | 9 | <i>But during those crucial first months, Washington disbanded the Iraq Army, fired 50.000 bureaucrats and shut down the government owned enterprises that employed most Iraqist.</i> |
| 13. | 12 | <i>With Americas blessings for his war against Iran, he could shrung off critics at a 1980 Arab Summit.</i> |
| 14. | 14 | <i>He hunted down enemies in neighboring states.</i> |
| 15. | 14 | <i>He stepped up support for Palestinian leader Yaser Arafat, who was often resident in Baghdad.</i> |

16. 21 *That both Hamas and Hisbullah Fared well in elections only to carry out violent attacks afterwards reinforces the point.*
17. 28 *On the way out church door, he sloughed off reporters who were badgering him about his plans for the day.*
18. 32 *He was careful never to ask Nixon of he was guilty of covering up the Watergate break in.*
19. 37 *The technology is already moving ahead, fast opening up new possibilities.*

Nama Majalah : Newsweek

Tanggal Penerbitan : 15 Januari 2007

No Hlm

20. 36 *In Iran, the westernizing leader Reza Shah Pahlevi banned the veil in 1936, ordering women to give up their traditional chador for bare heads or western style hats.*
21. 37 *After the Taliban fell following the U.S.-led invasion in 2001, Westerners expected Afghan women to throw off their burgas; some did, but plenty more have continued to wear them, whether out of tradition of fear of attack.*
22. 45 *Last year she persuaded government officials to close down a company in southern China that was selling a bagus remedy for fevers.*
23. 50 *He arrived in Vietnam for a trade summit last week empty handed, having just lost his party's majority in Congress to the*

- Democrats, who shot down the bilateral trade deal Bush had planned to present to his hosts in Hanoi*
24. 50 *So unshakable was Clinton's faith in the power of unfettered trade that economists dusted off a term from the 1960 s to explain it: neoliberalism.*
25. 66 *It's because she leaves off the tooth paste cap.*
26. 76 *Visitors were encouraged to take off their shoes and stroll through the exhibit, which Oiticica called "Tropicalia".*
27. 58 *On the eve of the play-station 3 launch, Ken Kutaragi, the head of sony Computer Entertainment and the creator of all three generations of the hit game corsole took time off to give a rare interview to NEWSWEEK's Steven Levy, via phone from Tokyo.*

Nama Majalah : Newsweek

Tanggal Penerbitan : 22 Januari 2007

No Hlm

28. 5 *Congress slapped a ban on funding for the Palestinian leadership, effectively cutting off some \$85 million in annual U.S. aid*
29. 56 *Fidel foams got the economy moving, broke up several powerful monopolies, tempered corruption and continued the communist and muslim rebels in Mindanao.*

Nama Majalah : Newsweek

Tanggal Penerbitan : 5 Februari 2007

No. Hlm

- 30 15 *The ex mayor touts his experience in cleaning up a big city-no matter that Haifa street is a long way from Times Square.*
- 31 22 *If one can shoot down missiles in space, hitting satellites would not be much harder.*
- 32 36 *For cynics the lagging stocks symbolized all that wrong with china's development model: its companies largely state owned, showed little care for profitability and got away it, thanks to generous funding by huge, inefficient state banks.*
- 33 37 *Policymakers are bringing in strategic foreign partners, cleaning up balance sheets and then listing the banks in the hope that market discipline with force them not to return to their old, reckless lending ways.*
- 34 43 *From the 1890s until he died in 1963, Robert frost wrote down his ideas.*
- 35 42 *You get the feeling that a strong wind might knock him down.*

Nama Majalah : Newsweek

Tanggal Penerbitan : 12 Februari 2007

No. Hlm

- 36 6 *But since then, it has decayed rapidly, and new probes have set off a frenzy*

- 37 24 *The group had dug two-meter-deep trenches around their property and set-up defensive sand berms.*
- 38 35 *Hema fired up encyclopedia software, checked her email and googled for a site that offers free versions of nintendo's Mario Bros. Games.*
- 39 50 *As the story goes, Jacopo Rubusti-who become known as Tintoretto because his father was a dyer, or tintore-was born in 1518 and entered, Titian's Venice workshop at the age of 12, lasting 10 days before the master booted him out, jealous of the kid's potential.*

Nama Majalah : Newsweek

Tanggal Penerbitan : 24 September 2007

- | No | Hlm | |
|----|-----|--|
| 40 | 10 | <i>The device consists of a microphone that picks up sound and transmits it to a piston implanted in the middle ear, which transfers the vibration to the tiny bones of the inner ear.</i> |
| 41 | 49 | <i>It will build up his confidence and may lead to an increased interest in other areas.</i> |
| 42 | 55 | <i>Some algae are naturally toxic to humans and other animals, possibly to ward off predators, scientists speculate.</i> |
| 43 | 55 | <i>Stopping the flow of new pollutants into waterways doesn't clean up the accumulated gunk of decades that's already fouled many lakes and coastal areas.</i> |
| 44 | 26 | <i>When she did, they grabbed her purse and sent her away again.</i> |

- 45 26 *At first, they demanded a \$ 250.000 ransom, but she talked them down to \$ 30.000.*
- 46 30 *Though dogged by a string of cabinet scandals and political missteps, the issue that brought him down in the end was his support for America in the new world war, the one on tennar.*

Nama Majalah : Newsweek

Tanggal Penerbitan : 15 Oktober 2007

- No Hlm
- 47 15 *In Burma, one effect of Western sanctions was to shut down the country's textile export during the late 1990, forcing hundreds of thousands of people out of jobs.*
- 48 19 *After graduating at the top of his Peking University class in 1983. He turned down a cushy job in the capital.*
- 49 24 *Some accused the government of trying to kill off its weakest citizens.*
- 50 28 *After the U.S. invasion he rounded up some 1.200 loyalist and helped them enlist in the new Iraqi army.*
- 51 21 *The search for former British prime minister Tony Blair hasn't been enshrined in a children's book or computer game yet, but rule it out.*
- 52 28 *Last summer American military commander spent millions of dollars on concerned local citizens program-essentially paying off tribal sheikhs to keep their followers from planting roadside bombs.*

- 53 38 *Stefasson gave up his faculty position at Harvard medical school to return to Iceland, where he founded the company de CODE Genetics in 1996.*
- 54 39 *Just as physics shocked the 20 th century, the life sciences will shake up the world in the 21 st.*
- 55 32 *As stock prices dropped, some investors sold S&P future contracts and their decline drove stock prices down more.*
- 56 51 *The Freegans' edemic myth is seductive, but there is no way to put the technological genie back in the bottle, or the demographic one either.*
- Nama Majalah : Newsweek
- Tanggal Penerbitan : 22 Oktober 2007
- No Hlm
- 57 26 *Its arrogance and aggressive posturing have set off global alarm bells.*
- 58 30 *There followed more than a decade of international embargoes and persona privations as her parents sold off furniture, jewelry, any thing that they had just to survive and to buy book for Zena's medical stadies.*
- 59 31 *The Americans obliviousness engendered anger, then hatred as U.S. troops broke down doors in the middle of the night, herding women in to kitchen, men into yards. One of the incitements to battle in bloody Fallujah was the rumor that members of the 82*

Airborne were looking down on roofs where women were sleeping at night.

60 31 *She had converted to Islam after they became engaged, she studied the Qur'an; she even gave away her two dogs which MJ Considered "Unclean" as many muslims do.*

61 63 *After high school and service in world war II, he began sending off cartoons to colliens and the Saturday Evening Post, the magazines rejected every one.*

62 64 *After Joyce discovered the months-long affairs, Schulz agreed to break it off, prompting fatalistic notes about love in the strip.*

63 20 *He remembers driving to the offices of a British contracting firm in the green Zone to pick her up for an interview.*

Nama Majalah : Newsweek

Tanggal Penerbitan : 29 Oktober 2007

No Hlm

64 5 *The shocks of the 70's and 80s involved sudden cuts in supply that choked off growth.*

65 24 *But Angela Merkel never took up the fight for a resurgence in sound economic and social policy.*

66 25 *More than a million people have come off welfare rolls.*

67 26 *Today, firing on laying off employees is almost impossible in France and the cost and complexity of doing so makes firm leery of hiring.*

- 68 29 *On Thursday, as her motorcade inched along a parade route guarded by roughly 20.000 Pakistan security Forces one or more suicide bombers set off twin explosions that killed at least 134 by standers and police and injured 450 others.*
- 69 30 *Unlike in Iraq or Afghanistan, there also aren't thousands of American troops hunting down would be terrorists.*
- 70 31 *After 9/11 Musharraf promised Washington that he would cut off support for such groups including the Taliban.*
- 71 37 *Turkish leaders have made it clear during the past year that they don't want to carry out a major military operation in northern Iraq, despite the PPK's provocations.*

Nama Majalah : Newsweek

Tanggal Penerbitan : 24 Desember 2007

No Hlm

- 72 35 *He doles out bribes for tidbits of information or favors.*
- 73 38 *The market also know that there are new investors from the developing world waiting to buy up cheap assets as long term investments.*
- 74 48 *The difference is that Washington actually turned her down.*
- 75 50 *The seized forgeries-now in a London vault-could have fetched as much as \$ 20 million if the Greenhalghs had managed to pass them off as real.*

Nama Majalah : Time

Tanggal Penerbitan : 10 September 2007

No Hlm

- 76 20 *The police swooped down on our building early one morning, kicking the devices down with their boots.*
- 77 20 *Two of my neighbors using their mobile phones, recorded footage of trucks carting off the dishes, only to have the phones confiscated as well.*
- 78 47 *Just don't expect him to take off his helmet*
- 79 24 *The fact that recognizing and acknowledging a familiar person is such a complex thing made it all the more remarkable in early August when scientists announced that a 38-year-old man had managed to pull it off.*
- 80 48 *His characters begin in manicured, air conditioned place, but it is the clammy grasp of desire, the smells and the slippery deals of the back alleyways that really bring them out*

Nama Majalah : Time

Tanggal Penerbitan : 24 September 2007

No Hlm

- 81 17 *She can rattle off the number of people who lack health insurance in new Hampshire (about 127.000).*
- 82 31 *Her idea off managing her husband's image seems to begin with knocking him off his pedestal.*

- 83 41 *Nemeth darts for the pile up, yelling in indignation, trying to break it up.*
- 84 42 *Financial engineer pooled-these loans together and sold off pieces representing different presumed level of risk.*
- 85 54 *Singapore has become a de facto base for the U.S. and the Phillipines has welcomed back American forces after booting them out in the early 1990s mainly to fight local terror groups but also possibly as a bulwark against China.*
- 86 54 *Unfortunately, Asia lacks any real security forum to hammer out problem.*

Nama Majalah : Time

Tanggal Penerbitan : 1 Oktober 2007

No Hlm

- 87 11 *And Chen-whose government three days later placed a two-page ad in the New York Times calling for an end to political apartheid has vowed the vote will take place.*
- 88 30 *Each of the three countries hopes the ridges contours and rock content will throw up proof that it is an extension of the continental shelf rather than a strictly deep-ocean formation.*
- 89 36 *Upon moving to Jakarta at 14, she began collecting traditional fabrics, as well as picking up know-how from the artisans she bought them off.*

90 54 *Unless Japan is willing to shake up its political system, too the country no matter who's anointed on Sunday-May and up getting the leader it deserves.*

Nama Majalah : Time

Tanggal Penerbitan : 15 Oktober 2007

No Hlm

91 16 *Pregnancy rumors haven't driven away fans of 14-year – old Miley Cyrus.*

92 31 *But it was a much smaller group of religious conservatives attending the conferences who couldn't resist the opportunity to dust off their flamethrowers and aim them squarely at the rest of their party.*

93 50 *Hawking established his scientific reputation by discovering that black holes don't just swallow up the light and matter around them, but also leak it all back out at an accelerating.*

Nama Majalah : Time

Tanggal Penerbitan : 29 Oktober 2007

No Hlm

94 32 *Others especially blackwater "roll heavy" in large convoys of big, armored suvs, driving aggressively to keep a 100 ft. (about 30m) bubble of space around the Clint at all times intended to ward off suicide car bombers.*

- 95 22 *To maintain that bubble convoy drivers bump other car off the road, and a gunners fire shot into radiators.*
- 96 52 *Should they refuse to hand over a lawfully converted prisoner and invite a confrontation with Iraqi government, or should they deliver to the gallows a man who had shed his life to assist the U.S.?*
- 97 50 *Why would we cut down trees.*
- 98 54 *Though the center loses about as many as it wins, it has managed to pull off some noteworthy victories.*
- 99 67 *But nothing, it seems, can slow down her work*
- 100 67 *It's been a losing wager to bet against her instincts and her relentless drive to back them up.*

Nama Majalah : Time

Tanggal Penerbitan : 5 Nopember 2007

No Hlm

- 101 9 *In response, Iraq President Jalal Talabi, a Kurd, said the local government would not turn over any kurds to Turkey, not "ever a Kurdish cat".*
- 102 11 *Bush simply gussied up some of the same old bromides.*
- 103 22 *Air pressure pushes the winds up and over the San Gabriel Mountains Westward toward the Pacific Ocean until gravity takes hold.*

- 104 23 *Fires have always been with us and are one way nature cleans house, burning off dry vegetation and opening up old ground for new growth.*
- 105 27 *Wildfires charges rapidly up mountainsides because the heat from the fire rise is directed at the fuel uphill, drying it out before the flames arrive.*
- 106 27 *Paradoxically, trying to put out every minor blaze may raise "The risk for the occasional megafire since the forest are not permitted to do their important work of occasionally cleaning out accumulated vegetation.*
- 107 31 *But she went back to pick up her fater's many as head of the PPP, and eventually led the party to election victory, becoming the world's first woman to head a modern muslim nation.*
- 108 35 *So photographer Melanie Dunca decided to ask 50 of the world's top chefs what they'd done for their last meal, and then shot them in a way that summed up their choice for her new book, my last supper.*
- 109 46 *He has just come back from doctor, who told him the toe is broken and ordered him to stay off it as much as possible after which, stoppard walked 13 block to the theater.*

Nama Majalah : Time

Tanggal Penerbitan : 19 November 2007

No Hlm

110 9 *Leading oil companies in the U.S. and Europe are gloomy about their ability to open up sufficient source of oil to meet the demand.*

111 9 *This cauldron of uncertainty is helping push the U.S. dollar down.*

112 11 *When the riverbanks finally burst more than 60 helicopters were buzzing through the skies, carrying out nonstop rescue and relief / missions.*

113 17 *The former jihadi now plans to take up Islamic studies and open a car repair shop when he gets out of rehab.*

114 20 *The White House could only wag a disapproving finger at the Pakistani dictator, urging him to give up his military uniform and hold elections.*

115 21 *Turning off the money tap is not seen as an option.*

Nama Majalah : Time

Tanggal Penerbitan : 03 Desember 2007

No Hlm

116 18 *A Few minutes later he stops in the middle of a riff to pick up an earring dropped by a woman in the front row.*

- 117 20 *All in all, five out seven subdistricts-some 68 villages in this picturesque valley 100 miles (160 km) from the capital are under the control of an extremist group that has torched music shops, beheaded policemen and tried to blow up centuries old Buddhist monument 's.*
- 118 21 *While the government concentrates on putting out opposition rallies in the capital Islamabad, extremist wildfires are erupting across the land.*
- 119 22 *Almost daily, myths that were pervasive among neophyte Chinese investors that what happens to the U.S. economy doesn't matter to China, that the government in Beijing will always prop up the market get exploded.*
- 120 25 *Try as one might, it is not possible to count out the lanes of the old city so that each of them is controlled by only one faith, one ethnicity.*
- 121 33 *Fortunately, the overwhelming majority of us never run off the moral rails in remotely as awful a way as serial killers do, but we do come untracked in smaller ways.*
- 122 34 *This wholly authentic bar restaurant insight that patrons take off their shoes before they sit on cozy bamboo mats and indulge in Vietnameso rice wines with purported medicines properties.*
- 123 30 *But if the same teacher says it's also O.K. to push another student off a chair, the child hesitates.*

124 31 *When the chimp would make his way to the roof of the house, ordinary strategies for bringing him down, calling, scolding, offers of food would rarely work.*

Nama Majalah : Time

Tanggal Penerbitan : 10 Desember 2007

No Hlm

125 16 *But any republicans who think the stem-cell breakthrough get them off the hook are going to end up very unhappy.*

126 34 *She shook it off and even finished the game*

127 35 *With 20% of the world's emissions coming from carbon released into the atmosphere via deforestation, one of the more controversial ideas to be floated at the conference will likely be a proposal to create an international carbon trading system that would in effect allow countries such as Indonesia to be paid for not cutting down their forests.*

128 36 *That is, at least until they would has found a way to make locking up the forest pay.*

129 36 *Renowned for its supposedly hallucinogenic effects, the anise flavored alcohol was rumored to have caused an epidemic of psychosis in France in the late 1800 s most infamously leading Vincent van Gogh to cut off his ear*

130 39 *Venezuela's 26 million people have seen four straight year of near record economic growth and they are driving up domestic*

oil demand almost 500,000 new cars are expected to be sold this year.

131 44 *When D.J. Run took off his adidas sneaker and held it up, 10.000 kids took their shoes off.*

Nama Majalah : Time

Tanggal Penerbitan : 17 Desember 2007

No Hlm

132 20 *They could shut off the flow of oil through the strait of Hormuz, thereby creating a global economic crisis.*

133 20 *How the white house talked up Iran's nuclear threat.*

134 34 *They are not looking for political or economic refugee*

135 36 *Science seems to back him up*

136 38 *Waiting for dengue fever to burn itself, out may be the only option for individuals who catch the disease, but that's a lousy prescription for the planet.*

137 43 *To make that happen, researcher will need to bring down the cost of their product from the triple digit to \$ 45 or \$ 50 per bbl.*

138 44 *It wasn't until his grandfather Midael Rhodes died in 2002, at age 82, that David Rosenberg gave up his career as a competitive fencer and put his M.B.A to work turning the scientist's invention into a bonafide business*

139 58 *Musharraf can shut down Pakistan television stations but he can't silence the criticism swirling on the internet.*

Nama Majalah : Time

Tanggal Penerbitan : 24 Desember 2007

No Hlm

- 140 11 *Belgrade has ruled out a military response and instead is threatening to cut off energy and supplies to the province.*
- 141 16 *As John Edwards enters the community – college cafeteria, his campaign workers are picking up rows of chairs.*
- 142 63 *Many guests tour these philanthropic programs, while others roll up their sleeves – among Nihiwatu's high percentage of repeat visitors are doctors, dentists, and nurses, who bring much needed pharmaceuticals and perform basic procedures.*

