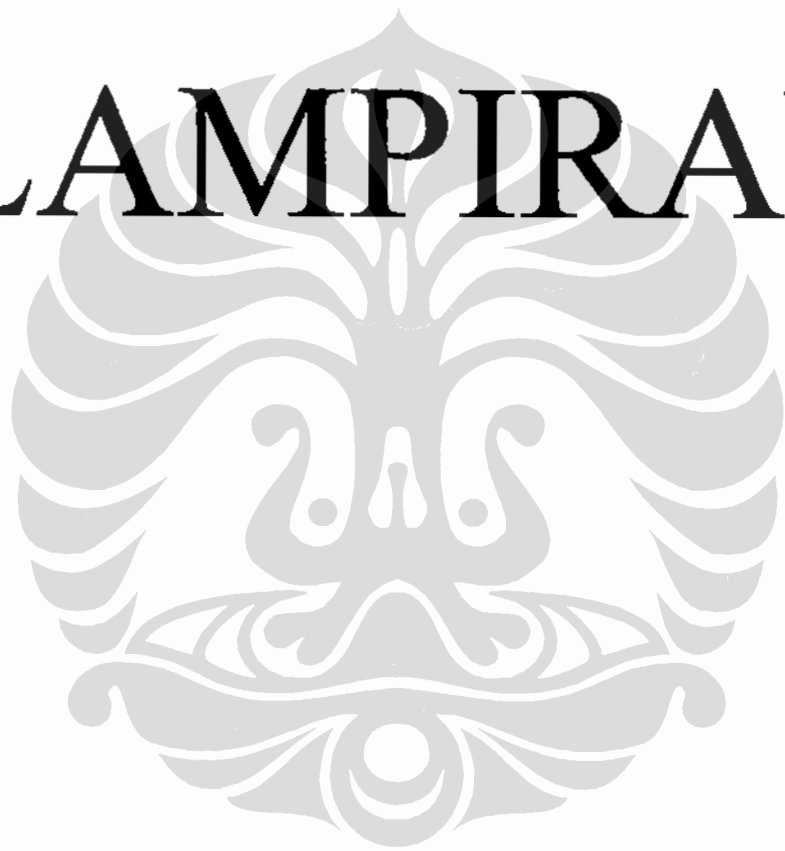


LAMPIRAN



No	Parameter	Alat dan Bahan	Prosedur Penelitian
1	Amonium	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Spektrofotometer type DR-5000 HACH/ UV-Vis spektrofotometer type DR-5000 HACH • labu Kjeldahl 500 mL; • pipet mikro 100, 250, 500 dan 1000 μL; • labu ukur 500 dan 1000 mL; • gelas ukur 100 mL; • pipet ukur 10 mL; • labu erlenmeyer 100 dan 250 mL; • gelas piala 100 mL. 	<p>a. cara pengukuran kadar nitrogen-organik dihitung sebagai amonium-N yang terdapat dalam air antara 0,02- 5,00 mg/L $\text{NH}_4\text{-N}$;</p> <p>b. penggunaan metode makro Kjeldahl dengan alat spektrofotometer pada kisaran panjang gelombang 400-500 nm.</p>

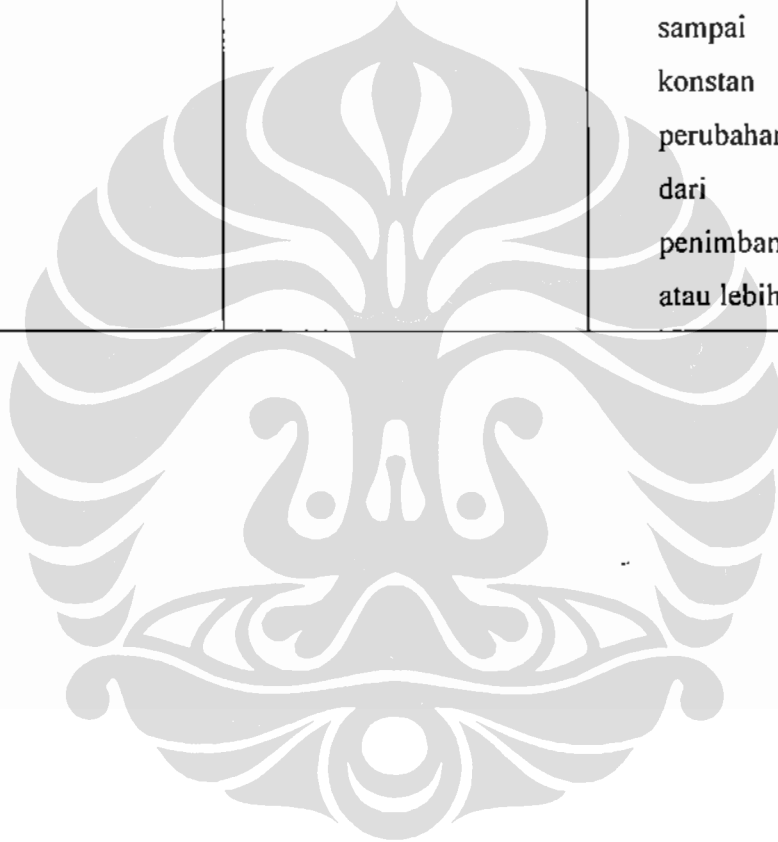
2	Indeks volume lumpur	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. Tabung Imhoff (<i>Imhoff cone</i>). b. <i>Stopwatch</i> c. Termometer 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Masukkan 1 liter contoh / sample ke dalam tabung Imhoff. 2. jalankan stopwacth. Catat perolehan volume lumpur yang terkumpul didasar tabung Imhoff setiap 5, 10, 15, 20, 30, 45 dan 60 menit.
3.	Phospat	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Air suling. ▪ Culvet ▪ Amino Acid 1934-32 ▪ Molybdovandate 20760 ▪ gelas ukur; ▪ Sampel air 100 ml ▪ Spektrofotometer type type DR-5000 HACH 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Set program 501 (layer akan menunjukkan Dial nm TO 890) 2. Putar panjang gelombang ke 890 nm 3. Tekan READ/ENTER (layer akan menunjukkan mg/l PO_4^{3-}) 4. Masukkan contoh ke cuvet 5. Masukkan phospofer 3 phosphate powder ke cuvet (sampel akan berwarna biru bening) 6. Tekan SHIFT Timer 7 (2 menit) 7. Ketika tanda peringatan berbunyi masukan cuvet blanko 8. Tekan ZERO hingga muncul 0,00 mg/l PO_4^{3-} FV 9. Segera masukan cuvet sampel, tidak boleh lebih dari 3 menit sejak tanda peringatan berbunyi 10. Tekan READ/ENTER, baca

			hasil yang tertera di Dial
4.	DO	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • DO meter yang telah dikalibrasi, • botol KOB, • pengaduk magnet yang dilengkapi pengatur kecepatan putar tetap dan waktu. 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. penyediaan contoh uji yang telah diambil sesuai dengan metode pengambilan contoh uji kualitas air, 2. isi botol KOB dengan contoh uji secara duplo sampai penuh biarkan terjadi turbulensi, 3. benda uji siap diuji. 4. hidupkan alat DO meter atur alat DO meter untuk mengukur suhu udara 5. baca dan catat suhu udara 6. atur alat DO meter untuk mengukur oksigen terlarut atur DO meter sehingga menunjukkan kadar oksigen diudara. 7. masukkan magnet kedalam botol KOB, 8. aduk benda uji dengan pengaduk magnet, 9. catat skala yang ditunjuk pada skala alat sebagai kadar DO dalam mg/L.
5.	TSS	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Kertas saring (glass-fiber filter) dengan beberapa jenis: ▪ Air suling. ▪ desikator yang berisi silika gel; 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Gunakan wadah gelas atau botol plastik polietilen atau yang setara. 2. Awetkan contoh uji pada suhu 4°C, untuk meminimalkan dekomposisi mikrobiologikal

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ oven, untuk pengoperasian pada suhu 103°C sampai dengan 105°C; ▪ timbangan analitik dengan ketelitian 0,1 mg; ▪ pengaduk magnetik; ▪ pipet volum; ▪ gelas ukur; ▪ cawan aluminium; ▪ cawan porselen/cawan Gooch; ▪ penjepit; ▪ kaca arloji; ▪ pompa vacuum. 	<p>terhadap padatan.</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 3. Contoh uji sebaiknya disimpan tidak lebih dari 24 jam. 4. Letakkan kertas saring pada peralatan filtrasi. Pasang vakum dan wadah pencuci dengan air suling berlebih 20 mL. Lanjutkan penyedotan untuk menghilangkan semua sisa air, matikan vakum, dan hentikan pencucian. 5. Pindahkan kertas saring dari peralatan filtrasi ke wadah timbang aluminium. Jika digunakan cawan Gooch dapat langsung dikeringkan. 6. Keringkan dalam oven pada suhu 103°C sampai dengan 105°C selama 1 jam, dinginkan dalam desikator kemudian timbang. 7. Ulangi langkah pada butir c) sampai diperoleh berat konstan atau sampai perubahan berat lebih kecil dari 4% terhadap penimbangan sebelumnya atau lebih kecil dari 0,5 mg. 8. Lakukan penyaringan dengan peralatan vakum. Basahi
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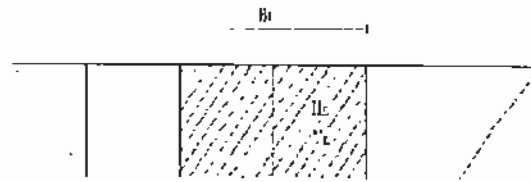
			<p>saringan dengan sedikit air suling.</p> <p>9. Aduk contoh uji dengan pengaduk magnetik untuk memperoleh contoh uji yang lebih homogen.</p> <p>10. Pipet contoh uji dengan volume tertentu, pada waktu contoh diaduk dengan pengaduk magnetik</p> <p>11. Cuci kertas saring atau saringan dengan 3 x 10 mL air suling, biarkan kering sempurna, dan lanjutkan penyaringan dengan vakum selama 3 menit agar diperoleh penyaringan sempurna. Contoh uji dengan padatan terlarut yang tinggi memerlukan pencucian tambahan.</p> <p>12. Pindahkan kertas saring secara hati-hati dari peralatan penyaring dan pindahkan ke wadah timbang aluminium sebagai penyangga. Jika digunakan cawan Gooch pindahkan cawan dari rangkaian alatnya.</p> <p>13. Keringkan dalam oven setidaknya selama 1 jam pada</p>
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			<p>suhu 103°C sampai dengan 105°C, dinginkan dalam desikator untuk menyeimbangkan suhu dan timbang.</p> <p>14. Ulangi tahapan pengeringan, pendinginan dalam desikator, dan lakukan penimbangan sampai diperoleh berat konstan atau sampai perubahan berat lebih kecil dari 4% terhadap penimbangan sebelumnya atau lebih kecil dari 0,5 mg.</p>
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Tabel. 2. Prosedur Pengukuran Debit

No	Kegiatan	Alat dan Perlengkapan	Prosedur Pelaksanaan
1	Pengukuran Debit	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Current meter dan perlengkapan nya • Pita ukur atau meteran • Alat tulis • Stop watch 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Menentukan penampang sungai di bagian sungai yang lurus dan mempunyai aliran sejajar. 2. Menentukan satu penampang sungai dibagian sungai yang lurus dan mempunyai aliran sejajar dengan interval sebesar $\frac{1}{4}$ lebar sungai. 3. Kecepatan aliran penampang tersebut diukur dengan alat ukur kecepatan current meter. 4. Jika kedalaman air (H) lebih dari 1 meter, alat ukur di tempatkan pada dua titik, masing-masing 0,2 H dan 0,8 H, dan hasil pengukurannya adalah : $V = \frac{1}{2}(V_{0,2} + V_{0,8})$ <p>Atau pada 3 titik masing-masing pada 0,2 H, 0,6 H dan 0,8 H dan hasil pengukuran adalah :</p> $V = \frac{1}{3}(V_{0,2} + V_{0,6} + V_{0,8})$ <p>Tetapi jika kedalaman air (H) kurang dari 20 cm maka alat ukur hanya ditempatkan pada titik 0,2 H.</p> 5. Kedalaman sungai menurut penampang diukur dengan meteran. 6. Hitung debit pada masing-masing penampang dihitung dengan menggunakan metode "<i>mean area methode</i>" atau "<i>mid area methode</i>".



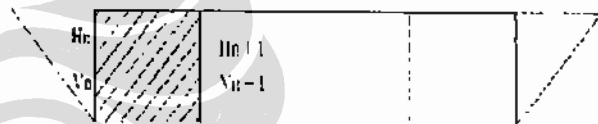
Persamaan debit menjadi sebagai berikut :

$$Q_n = H_n B_n V_n$$

$$n = 1, \dots, n$$

$$Q_p = \sum q_n$$

a. Mid area method



Persamaan debit menjadi sebagai berikut :

$$Q_n = \frac{1}{2} (H_n + H_{n+1}) (V_n + V_{n+1}) \cdot \frac{1}{2} B$$

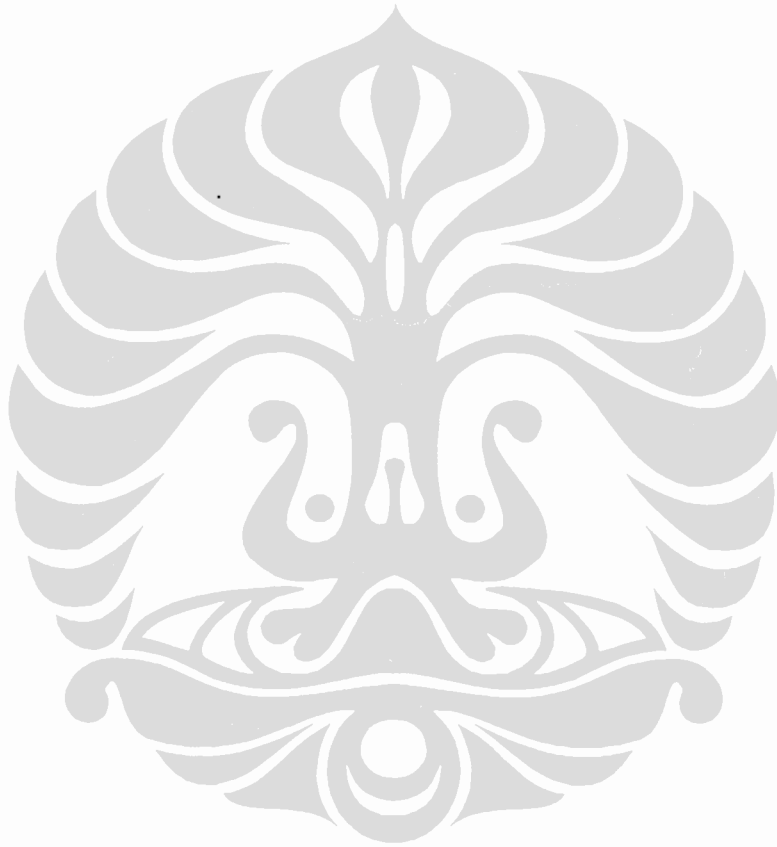
b. Untuk perbandingan debit di salah satu potongan melintang (Q_p) dapat dihitung dengan rumus :

$$Q_p = A_p \cdot V_p$$

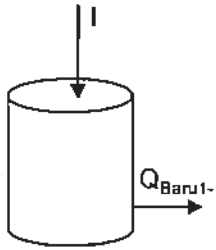
$$V_p = \frac{V_{i1} + V_{i2} + \dots + V_{in}}{N}$$

Dimana :

			<p>Q_p = debit sungai pada potongan melintang</p> <p>A_p = luas penampang basah sungai pada potongan melintang</p> <p>V_p = kecepatan aliran sungai pada potongan melintang</p>
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C1 9.23
C2 12.32



Danau	C _s (t)	W _i	Q _i m ³ /hari	V m ³	H m	A m ²	vs m/h	k hari	λ ₂ hari
S. Baru1	9.2	0	12092.29	10000	2	5000	0.01	0.1	1.29

initial condition

t = 0

c(t) = c_{danau} g/m³

c₁(t) = 9.2 g/m³

c₁(t + Δt) = c₁(t) + 1/6 (k₁ + 2k₂ + 2k₃ + k₄) Δt

Steady

dc₁/dt = -λ₁c₁

k₁₁ = f(t, c(t)) = -

k₂₁ = f(t + 1/2Δt, c(t) + 1/2Δt k_{11}) = - (t + 1/2 Δt k_{11})}}

k₃₁ = f(t + 1/2Δt, c(t) + 1/2Δt k_{21}) = - (t + 1/2 Δt k_{21})}}

k₄₁ = f(t + Δt, c(t) + Δt k_{31}) = - (t + Δt k_{31})}}

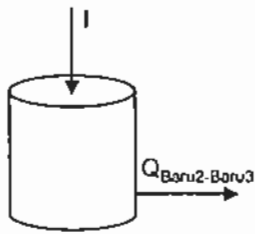
dt = 0.5 hr

t = 0

c₁(t) = 9.2

Δt 0.5	c ₁ (t)	f ₁₁	k ₁₁	f ₂₁	k ₂₁	f ₃₁	k ₃₁	f ₄₁	k ₄₁	c ₁ (t + Δt)	
t = 0	9.23									9.23	
0.5	4.86	0.00	9.23	-11.88	0.25	6.26	-8.06	0.25	7.22	-9.29	4.86
(t + Δt)	4.86	0.50	4.86	-6.25	0.75	1.73	-2.23	0.75	4.30	-5.54	3.02
1.000	3.02	1.00	3.02	-3.88	1.25	2.05	-2.63	1.25	2.36	-3.04	1.59
(t + Δt)	1.59	1.50	1.59	-2.04	1.75	1.08	-1.39	1.75	1.24	-1.60	0.84
2.0000	0.84	2.00	0.84	-1.08	2.25	0.57	-0.73	2.25	0.65	-0.84	0.44
(t + Δt)	0.44	2.50	0.44	-0.57	2.50	0.30	-0.38	2.50	0.34	-0.44	0.21
3.0000	0.21	3.00	0.21	-0.27	3.00	0.21	-0.27	3.00	0.14	-0.18	0.09
(t + Δt)	0.09	3.50	0.09	-0.11	3.50	0.09	-0.11	3.50	0.06	-0.08	0.04
4.0000	0.04	4.00	0.04	-0.05	4.00	0.04	-0.05	4.00	0.03	-0.03	0.02
(t + Δt)	0.02	4.50	0.02	-0.02	4.50	0.02	-0.02	4.50	0.01	-0.01	0.01
5.0000											

PO4 - 2



C1 9.23
C2 12.32

Danau	C (t) g/m ³	W _i g/hari	Q _i m ³ /ha	V m ³	H m	A m ²	vs m/ha	k hari ⁻¹	λ _i hari ⁻¹
S.Baru 2	12.3	0	3381	20000	2	10000	0.01	0.073	0.247

initial condition

t = 0

c(t) = c_{Danau} g/m³

c_i(t) = 12.3 g/m³

c_i(t + Δt) = c_i(t) + 1/6 (k₁ + 2k₂ + 2k₃ + k₄) Δt

Steady

dc_i/dt = f(t)

= -λ₁c₁

k₁₁ = f(t, c(t)) = -

k₂₁ = f(t + 1/2 Δt, c(t) + k₁₁ Δt) = -λ₁c₁ (t + 1/2 Δt k₁₁)

k₃₁ = f(t + Δt, c(t) + Δt k₂₁) = -λ₁c₁ (t + Δt k₂₁)

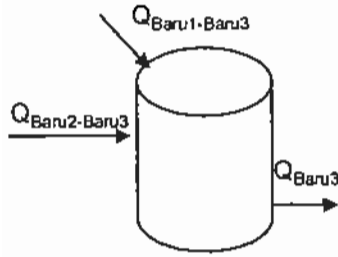
k₄₁ = f(t + Δt, c(t) + Δt k₃₁) = -λ₁c₁ (t + Δt k₃₁)

dt 0.5 hr

t 0

c_i(t) 12.32

Δt 0.5	c _i (t)	f ₁₁	k ₁₁	f ₂₁	k ₂₁	f ₃₁	k ₃₁	f ₄₁	k ₄₁	c _i (t + Δt)	
t = 0	12.320									12.320	
0.5	10.888	0.000	12.320	-3.044	0.250	11.559	-2.856	0.250	11.606	-2.868	10.888
(t + Δt) = 0,5	9.649	0.500	10.888	-2.690	0.750	9.543	-2.358	0.750	10.299	-2.545	9.649
(t + Δt) = 1,0	8.528	1.000	9.649	-2.384	1.250	9.053	-2.237	1.250	9.090	-2.246	8.528
(t + Δt) = 1,5	7.537	1.500	8.528	-2.107	1.750	8.001	-1.977	1.750	8.034	-1.985	7.537
(t + Δt) = 2,0	6.661	2.000	7.537	-1.862	2.250	7.071	-1.747	2.250	7.100	-1.754	6.661
(t + Δt) = 2,5	5.871	2.500	6.661	-1.646	2.500	6.249	-1.544	2.500	6.275	-1.550	5.871
(t + Δt) = 3,0	5.161	3.000	5.871	-1.451	3.000	5.871	-1.451	3.000	5.508	-1.361	5.161
(t + Δt) = 3,5	4.536	3.500	5.161	-1.275	3.500	5.161	-1.275	3.500	4.842	-1.196	4.536
(t + Δt) = 4,0	3.987	4.000	4.536	-1.121	4.000	4.536	-1.121	4.000	4.256	-1.052	3.987
(t + Δt) = 4,5	3.505	4.500	3.987	-0.985	4.500	3.987	-0.985	4.500	3.741	-0.924	3.505
(t + Δt) = 5,0	3.081	5.000	3.505	-0.866	5.000	3.505	-0.866	5.000	3.288	-0.812	3.081



Danau	C (t) g/m ³	W _i	Q _i m ³ /ha	V m ³	H m	A m ²	v m/ha	k hari ⁻¹	λ _d hari ⁻¹
S. Baru 1	9.23	0	12092	10000	2	5000	0.01	0.073	1.287
S. Baru 2	12.32	0	3381.4	20000	2	10000	0.01	0.073	0.247
S. Baru 3	4.24	0	15474	12500	2.5	5000	0.01	0.073	1.315

$$\frac{dc_4/dt}{dt} = \frac{W_4}{V} + \dots - \lambda_4 c_4$$

initial condition
t = 0
c(t) = c_{danau} g/m³
c₄(t) = 4.24 g/m³

$$c_4(t + \Delta t) = c_4(t) + \frac{1}{6} (k_1 + 2k_2 + 2k_3 + k_4) \Delta t$$

$$k_{14} = f(t, c(t)) = \frac{W_1}{V} + \dots - \lambda_1 c_1$$

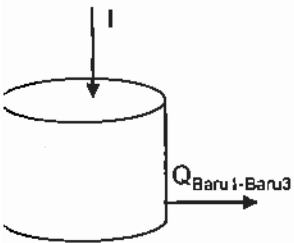
$$k_{24} = f(t + 1/2 \Delta t, c(t)) = \frac{W(1 + 1/2 \Delta t)}{V} - \lambda_4 c_4(t + 1/2 \Delta t)$$

$$k_{34} = f(t + 1/2 \Delta t, c(t)) = \frac{W(1 + 1/2 \Delta t)}{V} - \lambda_4 c_4(t + 1/2 \Delta t)$$

$$k_{44} = f(t + \Delta t, c(t) + \Delta t) = \frac{W(t + \Delta t)}{V} - \lambda_4 c_4(t + \Delta t)$$

Δt 0.5	c ₄ (t)	f	k ₁₄	f	k ₂₄	f	k ₃₄	f	k ₄₄	c ₄ (t + Δt)
t = 0	4.240									4.240
0.5	5.787	0.000	4.240	7.669	0.250	6.157	1.428	0.250	4.597	4.643
(t + Δt)=0.5	5.787									
1.0	4.922	0.500	5.787	0.104	0.750	5.813	-3.937	0.750	4.803	0.625
(t + Δt)= 1.0	4.922									
1.5	4.052	1.000	4.922	-1.191	1.250	4.624	-2.074	1.250	4.403	-1.400
(t + Δt)= 1.5	4.052									
2.0	3.090	1.500	4.052	-1.966	1.750	3.561	-2.027	1.750	3.545	-1.802
(t + Δt)= 2.0	3.090									
2.5	2.300	2.000	3.090	-1.779	2.250	2.646	-1.598	2.250	2.691	-1.548
(t + Δt)= 2,5	2.300									
3.0	1.749	2.500	2.300	-1.366	2.750	1.958	-1.158	2.750	2.010	-1.167
(t + Δt)= 3.0	1.749									
3.5	1.347	3.000	1.749	-1.056	3.250	1.485	-0.709	3.250	1.571	-0.965
(t + Δt)= 3.5	1.347									
4.0	1.047	3.500	1.347	-0.791	3.750	1.149	-0.531	3.750	1.214	-0.705
(t + Δt)= 4.0	1.047									
4.5	0.834	4.000	1.047	-0.565	4.250	0.906	-0.379	4.250	0.953	-0.502
(t + Δt)= 4,5	0.834									
5.0	0.681	4.500	0.834	-0.403	4.750	0.733	-0.270	4.750	0.766	-0.362
(t + Δt)= 5,0	0.681									
5.5	0.569	5.000	0.681	-0.295	5.250	0.607	-0.198	5.250	0.632	-0.269
(t + Δt)= 5,1	0.569									
6.0	0.298	5.500	0.569	-0.745	5.750	0.383	-0.495	5.750	0.445	-0.580
(t + Δt)= 5,2	0.298									
6.5	0.157	6.000	0.298	-0.392	6.250	0.200	-0.254	6.250	0.234	-0.302
(t + Δt)= 5,3	0.157									
7.0	0.084	6.500	0.157	-0.211	6.750	0.104	-0.129	6.750	0.125	-0.158
(t + Δt)= 5,4	0.084									
7.5	0.045	7.000	0.084	-0.118	7.250	0.054	-0.063	7.250	0.068	-0.084
(t + Δt)= 5,5	0.045									
8.0	0.026	7.500	0.045	-0.071	7.750	0.028	-0.028	7.750	0.038	-0.045
(t + Δt)= 5,6	0.026									
8.5	0.015	8.000	0.026	-0.047	8.250	0.014	-0.010	8.250	0.023	-0.025
(t + Δt)= 5,7	0.015									

Amonium



C1 1.46
C2 0.8

Danau	C (t) g/m ³	W _i g/hari	Q _i m ³ /hari	V m ³	H m	A m ²	vs m/har	k hari ⁻¹	λ _i hari ⁻¹
S. Barul	1.46	0	12092	10000	2	5000	0.01	0.183	1.3972

Initial condition

$t = 0$

$c(t) = c_{\text{danau}} \text{ g/m}^3$

$c_1(t) = 1.46 \text{ g/m}^3$

$c_1(t + \Delta t) = c_1(t) + 1/6 (k_1 + 2k_2 + 2k_3 + k_4) \Delta t$

Steady

$dc_1/dt = f(t, c_1(t)) = -\lambda_1 c_1$

$k_{11} = f(t, c(t)) = -\lambda_1 c_1(t)$

$= -\lambda_1 c_1(t)$

$k_{21} = f(t + 1/2 \Delta t, c(t) + 1/2 \Delta t) = -\lambda_1 c_1(t + 1/2 \Delta t k_{11})$

$k_{31} = f(t + 1/2 \Delta t, c(t) + 1/2 \Delta t) = -\lambda_1 c_1(t + 1/2 \Delta t k_{21})$

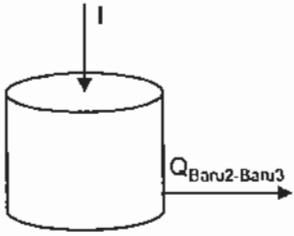
$k_{41} = f(t + \Delta t, c(t) + \Delta t k_{31}) = -\lambda_1 c_1(t + \Delta t k_{31})$

$\Delta t = 0.5 \text{ hr}$

$c_1(0) = 1.46$

Δt 0.5	$c_1(t)$	f_{11}	k_{11}	f_{21}	k_{21}	f_{31}	k_{31}	f_{41}	k_{41}	$c_1(t + \Delta t)$				
$t = 0$	1.460													
$(t + \Delta t) = 0.5$	0.728	0.000	1.460	-2.040	0.250	0.950	-1.327	0.250	1.128	-1.576	0.500	0.672	-0.939	0.728
$(t + \Delta t) = 1.0$	0.409	0.500	0.728	-1.017	0.750	0.219	-0.306	0.750	0.651	-0.910	1.000	0.273	-0.381	0.409
$(t + \Delta t) = 1.5$	0.204	1.000	0.409	-0.571	1.250	0.266	-0.371	1.250	0.316	-0.441	1.500	0.188	-0.263	0.204
$(t + \Delta t) = 2.0$	0.102	1.500	0.204	-0.285	1.750	0.133	-0.185	1.750	0.157	-0.220	2.000	0.094	-0.131	0.102
$(t + \Delta t) = 2.5$	0.051	2.000	0.102	-0.142	2.250	0.066	-0.092	2.250	0.078	-0.110	2.500	0.047	-0.065	0.051
$(t + \Delta t) = 3.0$	0.022	2.500	0.051	-0.071	2.500	0.033	-0.046	2.500	0.039	-0.055	3.000	0.051	-0.071	0.022
$(t + \Delta t) = 3.5$	0.008	3.000	0.022	-0.031	3.000	0.022	-0.031	3.000	0.014	-0.020	3.500	0.022	-0.031	0.008
$(t + \Delta t) = 4.0$	0.003	3.500	0.008	-0.012	3.500	0.008	-0.012	3.500	0.005	-0.008	4.000	0.008	-0.012	0.003
$(t + \Delta t) = 4.5$	0.001	4.000	0.003	-0.005	4.000	0.003	-0.005	4.000	0.002	-0.003	4.500	0.003	-0.005	0.001
$(t + \Delta t) = 5.0$	0.000	4.500	0.001	-0.002	4.500	0.001	-0.002	4.500	0.001	-0.001	5.000	0.001	-0.002	0.000
$(t + \Delta t) = 5.0$	0.000	5.000	0.000	-0.001	5.000	0.000	-0.001	5.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	-0.001	0.000

Amonium 2



C1 1.46
C2 0.8

Danau	C (t) g/m ³	W _i	Q _i m ³ /h	V m ³	H m	A m ²	vs m/har	k hari ⁻¹	λ _i hari ⁻¹
S.Baru 2	0.8	0	3381	20000	2	10000	0.01	0.18	0.36

initial condition

t = 0

c(t) = c_{Danau} g/m³

c₁(t) = 0.8 g/m³

c₁(t + Δt) = c₁(t) + 1/6 (k₁ + 2k₂ + 2k₃ + k₄) Δt

Steady

dc₁/dt = f(t, c₁(t)) =

k₁₁ = f(t, c(t)) = -

k₂₁ = f(t + 1/2Δt, c(t)) = -λ₁c₁ (t + 1/2 Δt k₁₁)

k₃₁ = f(t + 1/2Δt, c(t)) = -λ₁c₁ (t + 1/2 Δt k₂₁)

0.041667

k₄₁ = f(t + Δt, c(t) + Δt) = -λ₁c₁ (t + Δt k₃₁)

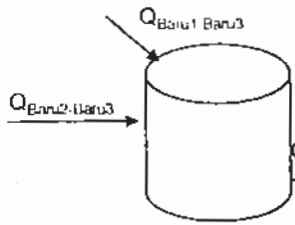
dt 0.5 hr

t 0

c₁(t) 0.8

Δt 0.5	c ₁ (t)	f ₁₁	k ₁₁	f ₂₁	k ₂₁	f ₃₁	k ₃₁	f ₄₁	k ₄₁	c ₁ (t + Δt)				
t = 0	0.8									0.800				
0.5		0.000	0.8000	-0.286	0.250	0.729	-0.260	0.250	0.735	-0.262	0.500	0.669	-0.239	0.669
(t + Δt) = 0,5	0.6692													
1.0		0.5	0.6692	-0.239	0.750	0.550	-0.196	0.750	0.620	-0.221	1.000	0.558	-0.199	0.563
(t + Δt) = 1,0	0.5630													
1.5		1.0	0.5630	-0.201	1.250	0.513	-0.183	1.250	0.517	-0.185	1.500	0.471	-0.168	0.471
(t + Δt) = 1,5	0.4710													
2.0		1.5	0.4710	-0.168	1.750	0.429	-0.153	1.750	0.433	-0.155	2.000	0.394	-0.141	0.394
(t + Δt) = 2,0	0.3940													
2.5		2	0.3940	-0.141	2.250	0.359	-0.128	2.250	0.362	-0.129	2.500	0.329	-0.118	0.330
(t + Δt) = 2,5	0.3296													
3.0		2.5	0.3296	-0.118	2.500	0.300	-0.107	2.500	0.303	-0.108	3.000	0.330	-0.118	0.274
(t + Δt) = 3,0	0.2741													
3.5		3.0	0.2741	-0.098	3.000	0.274	-0.098	3.000	0.250	-0.089	3.500	0.274	-0.098	0.227
(t + Δt) = 3,5	0.2266													
4.0		3.5	0.2266	-0.081	3.500	0.227	-0.081	3.500	0.206	-0.074	4.000	0.227	-0.081	0.187
(t + Δt) = 4,0	0.1873													
4.5		4.0	0.1873	-0.067	4.000	0.187	-0.067	4.000	0.171	-0.061	4.500	0.187	-0.067	0.155
(t + Δt) = 4,5	0.1549													
5.0		4.5	0.1549	-0.055	4.500	0.155	-0.055	4.500	0.141	-0.050	5.000	0.155	-0.055	0.128
(t + Δt) = 5,0	0.1281													
		5.0	0.1281	-0.046	5.000	0.128	-0.046	5.000	0.117	-0.042	0.000	0.128	-0.046	0.106

monium 3



Danau	C (l) g/m ³	W _i g/hari	Q _i m ³ /hari	V m ³	H m	A m ²	v m/hari	k hari ⁻¹	λ _i hari ⁻¹
S. Baru 1	1.46	0	12092.29	10000	2	5000	0.01	0.183	1.397
S. Baru 2	0.8	0	3381.41	20000	2	10000	0.01	0.183	0.357
S. Baru 3	0.27	0	15473.70	12500	2.5	5000	0.01	0.183	1.425

$$c_4/dt = \frac{W_1}{V} + \frac{Q_{14}/V_1}{c_{14}} + \frac{Q_{34}/V_3}{c_{34}} - \lambda_4 c_4$$

Initial condition
 t = 0
 c(t) = c_{Danau} g/m³
 c₄(t) = 0.27 g/m³

$$c_4(t + \Delta t) = c_4(t) + \frac{1}{6} (k_1 + 2k_2 + 2k_3 + k_4) \Delta t$$

$$k_{14} = f(t, c(t))$$

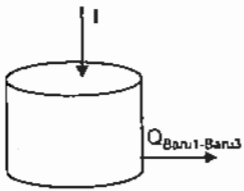
$$k_{24} = f(t + 1/2 \Delta t, c(t))$$

$$k_{34} = f(t + 1/2 \Delta t, c(t))$$

$$k_{44} = f(t + \Delta t, c(t) + \Delta U)$$

Δt	c ₄ (t)	f	k ₁₄	f	k ₂₄	f	k ₃₄	f	k ₄₄	c ₄ (t + Δt)				
0.5														
t = 0	0.270									0.270				
t + Δt = 0.5	0.604421712	0.000	0.270	1.516	0.250	0.649	0.347	0.250	0.357	0.980	0.500	0.760	-0.157	0.604
t + Δt = 1.0	0.511699738	0.5	0.604	0.132	0.750	0.637	-0.550	0.750	0.467	0.227	1.000	0.718	-0.599	0.512
t + Δt = 1.5	0.402154433	1.0	0.512	-0.140	1.250	0.477	-0.271	1.250	0.444	-0.163	1.500	0.430	-0.306	0.402
t + Δt = 2.0	0.283192822	1.5	0.402	-0.247	1.750	0.340	-0.252	1.750	0.339	-0.220	2.000	0.292	-0.237	0.283
t + Δt = 2.5	0.190542062	2.0	0.283	-0.214	2.250	0.230	-0.187	2.250	0.237	-0.181	2.500	0.193	-0.162	0.191
t + Δt = 3.0	0.130048882	2.5	0.191	-0.155	2.750	0.152	-0.126	2.750	0.159	-0.128	3.000	0.126	-0.063	0.130
t + Δt = 3.5	0.088552528	3.0	0.130	-0.112	3.250	0.102	-0.072	3.250	0.112	-0.100	3.500	0.080	-0.041	0.089
t + Δt = 4.0	0.060104767	3.5	0.089	-0.078	3.750	0.069	-0.050	3.750	0.076	-0.067	4.000	0.055	-0.030	0.060
t + Δt = 4.5	0.041799942	4.0	0.060	-0.050	4.250	0.048	-0.032	4.250	0.052	-0.043	4.500	0.039	-0.020	0.042
t + Δt = 5.0	0.030123642	4.5	0.042	-0.032	4.750	0.034	-0.021	4.750	0.037	-0.027	5.000	0.028	-0.012	0.030
t + Δt = 5.5	0.022512199	5.0	0.030	-0.021	5.250	0.025	-0.013	5.250	0.027	-0.018	5.500	0.021	-0.008	0.023
t + Δt = 6.0	0.01107166	5.5	0.023	-0.032	5.750	0.014	-0.021	5.750	0.017	-0.025	6.000	0.010	-0.014	0.011
t + Δt = 6.5	0.005445121	6.0	0.011	-0.016	6.250	0.007	-0.010	6.250	0.009	-0.012	6.500	0.005	-0.007	0.005
t + Δt = 7.0	0.002677949	6.5	0.005	-0.008	6.750	0.004	-0.005	6.750	0.004	-0.006	7.000	0.002	-0.003	0.003
t + Δt = 7.5	0.001317035	7.0	0.003	-0.004	7.250	0.002	-0.002	7.250	0.002	-0.003	7.500	0.001	-0.002	0.001
t + Δt = 8.0	0.000647727	7.5	0.001	-0.002	7.750	0.001	-0.001	7.750	0.001	-0.001	8.000	0.001	-0.001	0.001
t + Δt = 8.5	0.000318557	8.0	0.001	-0.001	8.250	0.000	-0.001	8.250	0.000	-0.001	8.500	0.000	0.000	0.000

TSS 1



C1 1677
C2 1455

Danau	C (t) g/m ³	W _i g/hari	Q _i m ³ /hari	V m ³	H m	A m ²	vs m/har	k hari ⁻¹	λ _i hari ⁻¹
S. Baru1	1677	0	12092.29	10000	2	5000	0.01	0.123	1.337229

initial condition

t = 0
c (t) =
c_i(t) =

C_{danau} g/m³
1677 g/m³

$$c_i(t + \Delta t) = c_i(t) + 1/6 (k_1 + 2k_2 + 2k_3 + k_4) \Delta t$$

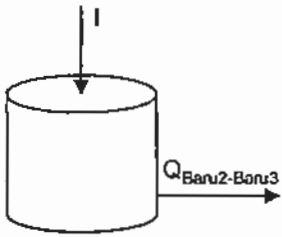
Steady

dc_i/dt = f(t, c_i(t)) =

-λ_ic_i k₁₁ = f(t, c_i(t)) = -λ_ic_i(t)
 k₂₁ = f(t + 1/2Δt, c_i(t) + 1/2Δtk₁₁) = -λ_ic_i (t + 1/2 Δt k₁₁)
 k₃₁ = f(t + 1/2Δt, c_i(t) + 1/2Δtk₂₁) = -λ_ic_i (t + 1/2 Δt k₂₁)
 k₄₁ = f(t + Δt, c_i(t) + Δtk₃₁) = -λ_ic_i (t + Δt k₃₁)

dt 0.5 hr
t 0
c_i(t) 1677

Δt 0.5	c _i (t)	f ₁₁	k ₁₁	f ₂₁	k ₂₁	f ₃₁	k ₃₁	f ₄₁	k ₄₁	c _i (t + Δt)			
t = 0	1677									1677			
(t + Δt) = 0.5	861.0026707	0.000	1677.000	-2242.533	0.250	1116.367	-1492.838	0.250	1303.791	-1743.466	805.267	-1076.826	861.00
(t + Δt) = 1.0	491.9292378	0.5	861.0026707	-1151.358	0.750	285.324	-381.543	0.750	765.617	-1023.805	349.100	-468.827	491.92
(t + Δt) = 1.5	252.5655263	1.0	491.9292378	-657.822	1.250	327.474	-437.907	1.250	382.452	-511.426	236.216	-315.875	252.56
(t + Δt) = 2.0	129.6717905	1.5	252.5655263	-337.738	1.750	188.131	-224.830	1.750	196.358	-262.576	121.278	-162.176	129.67
(t + Δt) = 2.5	66.57588428	2.0	129.6717905	-173.401	2.250	88.322	-115.432	2.250	100.814	-134.811	62.266	-83.264	66.57
(t + Δt) = 3.0	30.32479623	2.5	66.57588428	-89.027	2.500	44.319	-59.265	2.500	51.760	-69.215	30.325	-40.551	30.32
(t + Δt) = 3.5	12.30862442	3.0	30.32479623	-40.551	3.000	30.325	-40.551	3.000	20.187	-26.995	12.309	-16.459	12.30
(t + Δt) = 4.0	4.995985266	3.5	12.30862442	-18.459	3.500	12.309	-18.459	3.500	8.194	-10.957	4.996	-6.681	4.99
(t + Δt) = 4.5	2.027835762	4.0	4.995985266	-6.681	4.000	4.996	-6.681	4.000	3.326	-4.447	2.028	-2.712	2.02
(t + Δt) = 5.0	0.823084468	4.5	2.027835762	-2.712	4.500	2.028	-2.712	4.500	1.350	-1.805	0.823	-1.101	0.82
(t + Δt) = 5.0	0.823084468	5.0	0.823084468	-1.101	5.000	0.823	-1.101	5.000	0.548	-0.733	0.000	0.823	0.33



C1 1677
C2 1455

Danau	C (t) g/m ³	W _i g/hari	Q _i m ³ /har	V m ³	H m	A m ²	vs m/h	k hari ⁻¹	λ ₁ hari ⁻¹
S.Baru 2	1455	0	3381.4	20000	2	10000	0	0.123	0.2971

initial condition

t = 0

c(t) = c_{danau} g/m³

c₁(t) = 1455.4 g/m³

c₁(t + Δt) = c₁(t) + 1/6 (k₁ + 2k₂ + 2k₃ + k₄) Δt

Steady

dc₁/dt = f(t) = -λ₁c₁

k₁₁ = f(t, c(t)) = -λ₁c₁(t)

k₂₁ = f(t + 1/2 Δt, c(t) + 1/2 Δt) = -λ₁c₁(t + 1/2 Δt k₁₁)

k₃₁ = f(t + 1/2 Δt, c(t) + 1/2 Δt) = -λ₁c₁(t + 1/2 Δt k₂₁)

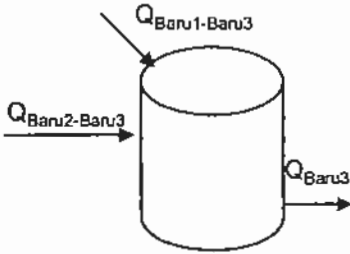
k₄₁ = f(t + Δt, c(t) + Δt k₃₁) = -λ₁c₁(t + Δt k₃₁)

dt = 0.5 hr

t = 0

c₁(t) = 1455.4

Δt 0.5	c ₁ (t)	f ₁₁	k ₁₁	f ₂₁	k ₂₁	f ₃₁	k ₃₁	f ₄₁	k ₄₁	c ₁ (t + Δt)
t = 0	1455.40									1455.40
0.5	1254.51	0.00	-432.36	0.25	-400.25	0.25	-402.63	0.50	-372.55	1254.51
(t + Δt) = 0.5	1254.51									
1.0	1085.65	0.50	-372.68	0.75	-317.32	0.75	-349.11	1.00	-320.82	1085.65
(t + Δt) = 1.0	1085.65									
1.5	935.80	1.00	-322.51	1.25	-298.56	1.25	-300.34	1.50	-277.90	935.80
(t + Δt) = 1.5	935.80									
2.0	806.63	1.50	-278.00	1.75	-257.35	1.75	-258.88	2.00	-239.54	806.63
(t + Δt) = 2.0	806.63									
2.5	695.29	2.00	-239.63	2.25	-221.83	2.25	-223.15	2.50	-206.48	695.29
(t + Δt) = 2.5	695.29									
3.0	596.94	2.50	-206.55	2.50	-191.21	2.50	-192.35	3.00	-206.55	596.94
(t + Δt) = 3.0	596.94									
3.5	510.47	3.00	-177.33	3.00	-177.33	3.00	-164.16	3.50	-177.33	510.47
(t + Δt) = 3.5	510.47									
4.0	436.52	3.50	-151.64	3.50	-151.64	3.50	-140.38	4.00	-151.64	436.52
(t + Δt) = 4.0	436.52									
4.5	373.29	4.00	-129.68	4.00	-129.68	4.00	-120.05	4.50	-129.68	373.29
(t + Δt) = 4.5	373.29									
5.0	319.21	4.50	-110.89	4.50	-110.89	4.50	-102.66	5.00	-110.89	319.21
(t + Δt) = 5.0	319.21									
		5.00	-94.83	5.00	-94.83	5.00	-87.79	0.00	-94.83	272.97



Danau	C (t) g/m ³	W _i g/hari	Q _i m ³ /hari	V m ³	H m	A m ²	v m/h	k hari ⁻¹	λ ₁ hari ⁻¹
S. Baru 1	1677	0	12092.29	10000	2	5000	0.01	0.123	1.337
S. Baru2	1455	0	3381.408	20000	2	10000	0.01	0.123	0.297
S. Baru3	1248	0	15473.7	12500	2.5	5000	0.01	0.123	1.365

$$\frac{dc_4/dt}{dt} = \frac{W_i}{V} + \dots - \lambda_1 c_1$$

initial condition
t = 0
c(t) = c_{danau} g/m³
c₄(t) = 1248 g/m³

$$c_4(t + \Delta t) = c_4(t) + \frac{1}{V} (k_1 + 2k_2 + 2k_3 + k_4) \Delta t$$

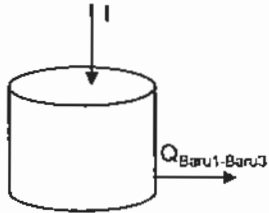
$$k_{14} = f(t, c(t)) = W(t + 1/2 \Delta t, c(t)) - \lambda_4 c^4(t + 1/2 \Delta t, k_{14})$$

$$k_{24} = f(t + 1/2 \Delta t, c(t)) = W(t + 1/2 \Delta t, c(t)) - \lambda_4 c^4(t + 1/2 \Delta t, k_{24})$$

$$k_{34} = f(t + \Delta t, c(t) + \Delta t) = W(t + \Delta t, c(t) + \Delta t) - \lambda_4 c^4(t + \Delta t, k_{34})$$

Δt 0.5	c ₄ (t)	f	k ₁₄	f	k ₂₄	f	k ₃₄	f	k ₄₄	c ₄ (t + Δt)				
t = 0	1248.00									1248.00				
0.5		0.00	1248.00	570.55	0.25	1390.64	-320.34	0.25	1167.91	211.65	0.50	1353.82	-662.05	1222.26
(t + Δt)=0,5	1222.26													
1.0		0.50	1222.26	-415.01	0.75	1118.51	-1001.03	0.75	972.00	-202.19	1.00	1121.17	-925.54	910.01
(t + Δt)= 1,0	910.01													
1.5		1.00	910.01	-463.66	1.25	794.09	-517.95	1.25	780.52	-431.93	1.50	694.05	-503.50	671.10
(t + Δt)= 1,5	671.10													
2.0		1.50	671.10	-452.36	1.75	558.01	-411.85	1.75	568.14	-390.87	2.00	475.77	-366.39	469.12
(t + Δt)= 2,0	469.12													
2.5		2.00	469.12	-347.12	2.25	382.34	-291.22	2.25	396.31	-292.02	2.50	323.11	-248.20	322.30
(t + Δt)= 2,5	322.30													
3.0		2.50	322.30	-241.85	2.75	261.84	-194.97	2.75	273.56	-201.32	3.00	221.64	-104.46	227.39
(t + Δt)= 3,0	227.39													
3.5		3.00	227.39	-172.78	3.25	184.20	-113.82	3.25	198.94	-153.69	3.50	150.55	-67.89	162.75
(t + Δt)= 3,5	162.75													
4.0		3.50	162.75	-120.95	3.75	132.52	-79.68	3.75	142.83	-105.15	4.00	110.18	-49.19	117.77
(t + Δt)= 4,0	117.77													
4.5		4.00	117.77	-80.90	4.25	97.54	-53.29	4.25	104.45	-70.21	4.50	82.66	-32.98	87.69
(t + Δt)= 4,5	87.69													
5.0		4.50	87.69	-54.13	4.75	74.16	-35.66	4.75	78.78	-47.47	5.00	63.96	-21.73	67.52
(t + Δt)= 5,0	67.52													
5.5		5.00	67.52	-37.19	5.25	58.22	-24.50	5.25	61.39	-33.17	5.50	50.93	-14.55	53.59
(t + Δt)= 5,1	53.59													
6.0		5.50	53.59	-73.15	5.75	35.31	-48.19	5.75	41.55	-56.71	6.00	25.24	-34.45	27.14
(t + Δt)= 5,2	27.14													
6.5		6.00	27.14	-37.05	6.25	17.88	-24.41	6.25	21.04	-28.72	6.50	12.78	-17.45	13.75
(t + Δt)= 5,3	13.75													
7.0		6.50	13.75	-18.77	6.75	9.06	-12.36	6.75	10.66	-14.55	7.00	6.47	-8.84	6.96
(t + Δt)= 5,4	6.96													
7.5		7.00	6.96	-9.50	7.25	4.59	-6.26	7.25	5.40	-7.37	7.50	3.28	-4.48	3.53
(t + Δt)= 5,5	3.53													
8.0		7.50	3.53	-4.81	7.75	2.32	-3.17	7.75	2.73	-3.73	8.00	1.66	-2.27	1.79
(t + Δt)= 5,6	1.79													
8.5		8.00	1.79	-2.44	8.25	1.18	-1.61	8.25	1.38	-1.89	8.50	0.84	-1.15	0.90

Amonium



C1 1.46
C2 0.8

Danau	C (t) g/m ³	W ₁ g/hari	Q ₁ m ³ /hari	V m ³	H m	A m ²	vs m/har	k hari ⁻¹	λ ₄ hari ⁻¹
S. Baru1	1.46	0	12092	10000	2	5000	0.01	0	1.2142

initial condition

$t = 0$

$c(t) = c_{\text{danau}} \text{ g/m}^3$

$c_1(t) = 1.46 \text{ g/m}^3$

$c_1(t + \Delta t) = c_1(t) + 1/6 (k_1 + 2k_2 + 2k_3 + k_4) \Delta t$

Steady

$dc_1/dt = f(t, c_1(t)) = -\lambda_1 c_1$

$k_{11} = f(t, c_1(t)) = -\lambda_1 c_1(t)$

$k_{21} = f(t + 1/2 \Delta t, c_1(t) + 1/2 \Delta t) = -\lambda_1 c_1 (t + 1/2 \Delta t k_{11})$

$k_{31} = f(t + 1/2 \Delta t, c_1(t) + 1/2 \Delta t) = -\lambda_1 c_1 (t + 1/2 \Delta t k_{21})$

$k_{41} = f(t + \Delta t, c_1(t) + \Delta t k_{31}) = -\lambda_1 c_1 (t + \Delta t k_{31})$

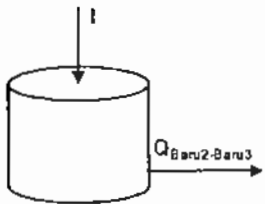
$\Delta t = 0.5 \text{ hr}$

$t = 0$

$c_1(t) = 1.46$

Δt	$c_1(t)$	f_{11}	k_{11}	f_{21}	k_{21}	f_{31}	k_{31}	f_{41}	k_{41}	$c_1(t + \Delta t)$				
0.5	1.460													
t = 0	1.460													
0.5	0.796	0.000	1.460	-1.773	0.250	1.017	-1.235	0.250	1.151	-1.398	0.500	0.781	-0.924	0.796
(t + Δt) = 0.5	0.796													
1.0	0.473	0.500	0.796	-0.967	0.750	0.313	-0.380	0.750	0.702	-0.852	1.000	0.371	-0.450	0.473
(t + Δt) = 1.0	0.473													
1.5	0.258	1.000	0.473	-0.574	1.250	0.329	-0.400	1.250	0.373	-0.453	1.500	0.247	-0.299	0.258
(t + Δt) = 1.5	0.258													
2.0	0.141	1.500	0.258	-0.313	1.750	0.180	-0.218	1.750	0.204	-0.247	2.000	0.135	-0.163	0.141
(t + Δt) = 2.0	0.141													
2.5	0.077	2.000	0.141	-0.171	2.250	0.098	-0.119	2.250	0.111	-0.135	2.500	0.073	-0.089	0.077
(t + Δt) = 2.5	0.077													
3.0	0.038	2.500	0.077	-0.093	2.500	0.053	-0.065	2.500	0.061	-0.074	3.000	0.077	-0.093	0.038
(t + Δt) = 3.0	0.038													
3.5	0.017	3.000	0.038	-0.046	3.000	0.038	-0.046	3.000	0.027	-0.032	3.500	0.038	-0.046	0.017
(t + Δt) = 3.5	0.017													
4.0	0.008	3.500	0.017	-0.021	3.500	0.017	-0.021	3.500	0.012	-0.015	4.000	0.017	-0.021	0.008
(t + Δt) = 4.0	0.008													
4.5	0.004	4.000	0.008	-0.010	4.000	0.008	-0.010	4.000	0.005	-0.007	4.500	0.008	-0.010	0.004
(t + Δt) = 4.5	0.004													
5.0	0.002	4.500	0.004	-0.004	4.500	0.004	-0.004	4.500	0.002	-0.003	5.000	0.004	-0.004	0.002
(t + Δt) = 5.0	0.002													
		5.000	0.002	-0.002	5.000	0.002	-0.002	5.000	0.001	-0.001	0.000	0.002	-0.002	0.001

Amonium 2



C1 1.46
C2 0.8

Danau	C (t) g/m ³	W _i g/hari	Q _i m ³ /hari	V m ³	H m	A m ²	v _a m/hari	k hari ⁻¹	λ _i hari ⁻¹
S. Baru 2	0.8	0	3381.41	15000	2	7500	0.01	0	0.23043

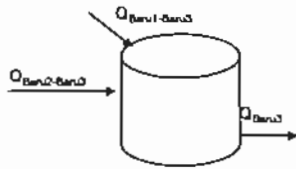
initial condition

t = 0
 c(t) = c_{Danau} g/m³
 c_i(t) = 0.8 g/m³
 $c_i(t + \Delta t) = c_i(t) + 1/6 (k_1 + 2k_2 + 2k_3 + k_4) \Delta t$

Steady
 $dc_i/dt = f(t, c_i(t)) = -\lambda_1 c_i$
 $k_{11} = f(t, c(t)) = -$
 $k_{21} = f(t + 1/2 \Delta t, c(t) + 1/2 \Delta t k_{11}) = -\lambda_1 c_i (t + 1/2 \Delta t k_{11})$
 $k_{31} = f(t + 1/2 \Delta t, c(t) + 1/2 \Delta t k_{21}) = -\lambda_1 c_i (t + 1/2 \Delta t k_{21})$
 $k_{41} = f(t + \Delta t, c(t) + \Delta t k_{31}) = -\lambda_1 c_i (t + \Delta t k_{31})$
 dt = 0.5 hr
 t = 0
 c_i(t) = 0.8

Δt 0.5	c _i (t)	r ₁₁	k ₁₁	r ₂₁	k ₂₁	r ₃₁	k ₃₁	r ₄₁	k ₄₁	c _i (t + Δt)
t = 0	0.80									
0.5		0.00	0.80	-0.18	0.25	0.75	-0.17	0.25	0.76	-0.17
(t + Δt) = 0.5	0.71									
1.0		0.50	0.71	-0.16	0.75	0.63	-0.15	0.75	0.68	-0.16
(t + Δt) = 1.0	0.64									
1.5		1.00	0.64	-0.15	1.25	0.60	-0.14	1.25	0.60	-0.14
(t + Δt) = 1.5	0.57									
2.0		1.50	0.57	-0.13	1.75	0.53	-0.12	1.75	0.54	-0.12
(t + Δt) = 2.0	0.51									
2.5		2.00	0.51	-0.12	2.25	0.48	-0.11	2.25	0.48	-0.11
(t + Δt) = 2.5	0.45									
3.0		2.50	0.45	-0.10	2.50	0.42	-0.10	2.50	0.43	-0.10
(t + Δt) = 3.0	0.40									
3.5		3.00	0.40	-0.09	3.00	0.40	-0.09	3.00	0.38	-0.09
(t + Δt) = 3.5	0.36									
4.0		3.50	0.36	-0.08	3.50	0.36	-0.08	3.50	0.33	-0.08
(t + Δt) = 4.0	0.32									
4.5		4.00	0.32	-0.07	4.00	0.32	-0.07	4.00	0.30	-0.07
(t + Δt) = 4.5	0.28									
5.0		4.50	0.28	-0.06	4.50	0.28	-0.06	4.50	0.26	-0.06
(t + Δt) = 5.0	0.25									
		5.00	0.25	-0.06	5.00	0.25	-0.06	5.00	0.23	-0.05
										0.22

Amonium 3



Duana	C (t)	W _i	Q _i	V	l _i	A	v	k	λ _i
	g/m ³	g/hari	m ³ /hari	m ³	m	m ²	m/hari	hari ⁻¹	hari ⁻¹
S Baru 1	1.40	0	12092.2899	10000	2	5000	0.01	0	1.214
S Baru 2	0.8	0	3381.408	15000	2	7500	0.01	0	0.230
S Baru 3	0.27	0	15473.6978	18750	2.5	7500	0.01	0	0.829

$$\frac{dc}{dt} = \frac{W_i}{V} + Q_1/V c_{i1} + Q_2/V c_{i2} - c k$$

initial condition
 $c(0) = c_{in} = 0.27 \text{ g/m}^3$

$$c_e(t + \Delta t) = \frac{1}{V} \left(W_i + Q_1 c_{i1} + Q_2 c_{i2} - c_e k \Delta t \right)$$

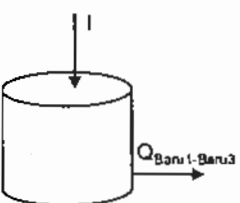
$$k_{14} = (Q_1/V c_{i1}) + (Q_2/V c_{i2}) - c_e k$$

$$k_{34} = (Q_1/V c_{i1}) + (Q_2/V c_{i2}) - c_e k$$

$$k_{40} = (Q_1/V c_{i1}) + (Q_2/V c_{i2}) - c_e k$$

Δt	c _e (t)	f	k ₁₄	f	k ₃₄	f	k ₃₄	f	k ₃₄	f	k ₃₄	c _e (t + Δt)	
0	0.270												
0.5	0.77581223	0.000	0.270	1.722	0.250	0.700	0.819	0.250	0.475	1.169	0.500	0.855	0.775812228
1.0	0.82778922	0.5	0.778	0.481	0.750	0.898	-0.222	0.750	0.720	0.404	1.000	0.978	0.827789223
1.5	0.77324843	1.0	0.828	0.029	1.250	0.835	-0.159	1.250	0.788	-0.067	1.500	0.794	0.773248428
2.0	0.65345782	1.5	0.773	-0.201	1.750	0.720	-0.262	1.750	0.708	-0.220	2.000	0.663	0.653457819
2.5	0.52653474	2.0	0.653	-0.258	2.250	0.589	-0.262	2.250	0.588	-0.245	2.500	0.531	0.526534736
3.0	0.41838976	2.5	0.527	-0.242	2.750	0.468	-0.226	2.750	0.470	-0.220	3.000	0.418	0.418389755
3.5	0.33040189	3.0	0.419	-0.211	3.250	0.387	-0.167	3.250	0.378	-0.196	3.500	0.322	0.330401892
4.0	0.25821015	3.5	0.330	-0.173	3.750	0.287	-0.137	3.750	0.298	-0.155	4.000	0.253	0.258210147
4.5	0.20285358	4.0	0.258	-0.134	4.250	0.225	-0.108	4.250	0.232	-0.119	4.500	0.189	0.202853579
5.0	0.16680377	4.5	0.200	-0.101	4.750	0.177	-0.080	4.750	0.183	-0.089	5.000	0.158	0.166803772
5.5	0.12942162	5.0	0.161	-0.075	5.250	0.142	-0.060	5.250	0.146	-0.067	5.500	0.127	0.129421618
6.0	0.08550612	5.5	0.129	-0.107	5.750	0.103	-0.085	5.750	0.108	-0.090	6.000	0.085	0.085506123
6.5	0.05649208	6.0	0.086	-0.071	6.250	0.068	-0.056	6.250	0.071	-0.058	6.500	0.056	0.056492086
7.0	0.03732313	6.5	0.056	-0.047	6.750	0.045	-0.037	6.750	0.047	-0.039	7.000	0.037	0.037323125
7.5	0.0246586	7.0	0.037	-0.031	7.250	0.030	-0.025	7.250	0.031	-0.028	7.500	0.024	0.024658599
8.0	0.01629141	7.5	0.025	-0.020	7.750	0.020	-0.018	7.750	0.021	-0.017	8.000	0.016	0.016291414
8.5	0.01078339	8.0	0.016	-0.014	8.250	0.013	-0.011	8.250	0.014	-0.011	8.500	0.011	0.010783393

TSS



C1 1677
C2 1455

Danau	C (t) g/m ³	W _i g/hari	Q _i m ³ /hari	V m ³	H m	A m ²	vs m/hari	k hari ⁻¹	λ _i hari ⁻¹
S. Barul	1677	0	12092.3	10000	2	5000	0.01	0	1.214229

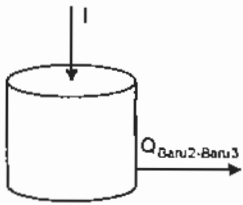
initial condition

$t = 0$
 $c(t) = c_{\text{danau}} \text{ g/m}^3$
 $c_1(t) = 1677 \text{ g/m}^3$
 $c_1(t + \Delta t) = c_1(t) + 1/6 (k_1 + 2k_2 + 2k_3 + k_4) \Delta t$

Steady
 $dc_1/dt = f(t, c_1(t)) = -\lambda_1 c_1$
 $k_{11} = f(t, c(t)) = -$
 $k_{21} = f(t + 1/2 \Delta t, c(t) + 1/2 \Delta t k) = -\lambda_1 c_1 (1 + 1/2 \Delta t k_{11})$
 $k_{31} = f(t + 1/2 \Delta t, c(t) + 1/2 \Delta t k) = -\lambda_1 c_1 (1 + 1/2 \Delta t k_{21})$
 $k_{41} = f(t + \Delta t, c(t) + \Delta t k_{31}) = -\lambda_1 c_1 (1 + \Delta t k_{31})$
 $dt = 0.5 \text{ hr}$
 $t = 0$
 $c_1(t) = 1677$

Δt	c ₁ (t)	f ₁₁	k ₁₁	f ₂₁	k ₂₁	f ₃₁	k ₃₁	f ₄₁	k ₄₁	c ₁ (t + Δt)
0.5	1677.0									
t = 0	1677.0									
(t + Δt) = 0.5	914.9	0.0	1677.0	-2036.3	0.3	1167.9	-1418.1	0.3	1322.5	-1605.8
t = 0.5	914.9									
(t + Δt) = 1.0	543.4	0.5	914.9	-1110.9	0.8	359.4	-436.4	0.8	805.8	-978.4
t = 1.0	543.4									
(t + Δt) = 1.5	296.5	1.0	543.4	-659.8	1.3	378.5	-459.5	1.3	428.5	-520.3
t = 1.5	296.5									
(t + Δt) = 2.0	161.7	1.5	296.5	-360.0	1.8	206.5	-250.7	1.8	233.8	-283.9
t = 2.0	161.7									
(t + Δt) = 2.5	88.2	2.0	161.7	-196.4	2.3	112.6	-136.8	2.3	127.5	-154.9
t = 2.5	88.2									
(t + Δt) = 3.0	43.9	2.5	88.2	-107.1	2.5	61.4	-74.6	2.5	69.6	-84.5
t = 3.0	43.9									
(t + Δt) = 3.5	19.9	3.0	43.9	-53.3	3.0	43.9	-53.3	3.0	30.5	-37.1
t = 3.5	19.9									
(t + Δt) = 4.0	9.1	3.5	19.9	-24.2	3.5	19.9	-24.2	3.5	13.9	-16.9
t = 4.0	9.1									
(t + Δt) = 4.5	4.1	4.0	9.1	-11.0	4.0	9.1	-11.0	4.0	6.3	-7.7
t = 4.5	4.1									
(t + Δt) = 5.0	1.9	4.5	4.1	-5.0	4.5	4.1	-5.0	4.5	2.9	-3.5
t = 5.0	1.9									
(t + Δt) = 5.5	0.8	5.0	1.9	-2.3	5.0	1.9	-2.3	5.0	1.3	-1.6

PO4-2



C1 9.23
C2 12.32

Danu	C (t) g/m ³	W _i g/hari	Q _i m ³ /hari	V m ³	H m	A m ²	vs m/hari	k hari ⁻¹	λ _i hari ⁻¹
S. Baru 2	12.32	0	3381.4	15000	2	7500	0.01	0	0.2304

initial condition

$t = 0$

$c(t) = c_{\text{damu}} \text{ g/m}^3$

$c_1(t) = 12.32 \text{ g/m}^3$ $c_1(t + \Delta t) = c_1(t) + 1/6 (k_1 + 2k_2 + 2k_3 + k_4) \Delta t$

Steady

$dc_1/dt = f(t) = -\lambda_1 c_1$ $k_{11} = f(t, c(t)) = -\lambda_1 c_1$ $k_{21} = f(t + 1/2 \Delta t, c(t) + 1/2 \Delta t k) = -\lambda_1 c_1 (t + 1/2 \Delta t k_{11})$

$k_{31} = f(t + 1/2 \Delta t, c(t) + 1/2 \Delta t k) = -\lambda_1 c_1 (t + 1/2 \Delta t k_{21})$

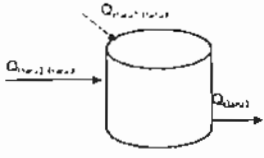
$k_{41} = f(t + \Delta t, c(t) + \Delta t k_{31}) = -\lambda_1 c_1 (t + \Delta t k_{31})$

$dt = 0.5 \text{ hr}$

$t = 0$

$c_1(t) = 12.32$

Δt 0.5	c ₁ (t)	f ₁₁	k ₁₁	f ₂₁	k ₂₁	f ₃₁	k ₃₁	f ₄₁	k ₄₁	c ₁ (t + Δt)
t = 0	12.32									
(t + Δt) = 0.5	10.98	0.00	12.32	-2.84	0.25	11.61	-2.68	0.25	11.65	-2.68
(t + Δt) = 1.0	9.81	0.50	10.98	-2.53	0.75	9.71	-2.24	0.75	10.42	-2.40
(t + Δt) = 1.5	8.74	1.00	9.81	-2.26	1.25	9.24	-2.13	1.25	9.28	-2.14
(t + Δt) = 2.0	7.79	1.50	8.74	-2.01	1.75	8.24	-1.90	1.75	8.27	-1.90
(t + Δt) = 2.5	6.94	2.00	7.79	-1.79	2.25	7.34	-1.69	2.25	7.37	-1.70
(t + Δt) = 3.0	6.17	2.50	6.94	-1.60	2.50	6.54	-1.51	2.50	6.56	-1.51
(t + Δt) = 3.5	5.47	3.00	6.17	-1.42	3.00	6.17	-1.42	3.00	5.82	-1.34
(t + Δt) = 4.0	4.86	3.50	5.47	-1.26	3.50	5.47	-1.26	3.50	5.16	-1.19
(t + Δt) = 4.5	4.31	4.00	4.86	-1.12	4.00	4.86	-1.12	4.00	4.58	-1.05
(t + Δt) = 5.0	3.82	4.50	4.31	-0.99	4.50	4.31	-0.99	4.50	4.06	-0.94
(t + Δt) = 5.0	3.39	5.00	3.82	-0.88	5.00	3.82	-0.88	5.00	3.60	-0.83



Dapur	C (t)	W ₁	Q ₁	V	H	A	v	k	z ₁
	g/m ³	g/hari	m ³ /hari	m ³	m	m ²	m/hari	hari ⁻¹	hari ⁻¹
S Baru 1	9.23	0	12097.70991	10000	2	5000	0.01	0	1.214
S Baru 2	12.32	0	3381.408	15000	2	7500	0.01	0	0.230
S Baru 3	4.24	0	15473.6979	18750	2.5	7500	0.01	0	0.829

$\Delta c_i = \frac{W_i}{V} - Q_1 C_{i1} + Q_2 C_{i2} - k_i c_i$
 $\Delta c_i = \frac{W_i}{V} - Q_1 C_{i1} + Q_2 C_{i2} - k_i c_i$
 initial condition
 $c_i(0) = c_{i0}$
 $c_i(1) = c_i$
 $\Delta t = 0.5$
 $\rho = 1000 \text{ kg/m}^3$

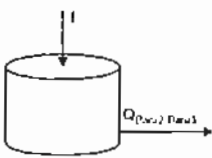
$c_i(0) = c_{i0}$
 $k_{i1} = 0$
 $k_{i2} = 0$
 $k_{i3} = 0$
 $c_i(1) = c_i$
 $\Delta c_i = \frac{W_i}{V} - Q_1 C_{i1} + Q_2 C_{i2} - k_i c_i$
 $\Delta c_i = \frac{W_i}{V} - Q_1 C_{i1} + Q_2 C_{i2} - k_i c_i$
 $\Delta c_i = \frac{W_i}{V} - Q_1 C_{i1} + Q_2 C_{i2} - k_i c_i$
 $\Delta c_i = \frac{W_i}{V} - Q_1 C_{i1} + Q_2 C_{i2} - k_i c_i$

Δt	$c_i(t)$	f	k_{i1}	f	k_{i2}	f	k_{i3}	f	k_{i4}	$c_i(t + \Delta t)$
0	4.240									
0.5	7.20833007	0.000	4.240	10.422	0.250	4.646	4.714	0.250	5.418	6.930
1.0	7.30554701	0.5	7.208	2.866	0.750	7.850	-1.303	0.750	6.725	2.134
1.5	6.83163309	1.0	7.306	0.011	1.250	7.308	-1.290	1.250	6.983	-0.657
2.0	5.90145722	1.5	6.832	-1.590	1.750	6.434	-2.013	1.750	6.328	-1.725
2.5	4.91878937	2.0	5.901	-1.990	2.250	5.404	-2.077	2.250	5.395	-1.508
3.0	4.07826702	2.5	4.918	-1.887	2.750	4.448	-1.776	2.750	4.478	-1.736
3.5	3.36804353	3.0	4.078	-1.678	3.250	3.656	-1.331	3.250	3.745	-1.278
4.0	2.77296031	3.5	3.368	-1.417	3.750	3.014	-1.124	3.750	3.087	-1.299
4.5	2.29530830	4.0	2.772	-1.141	4.250	2.488	-0.904	4.250	2.517	-1.036
5.0	1.91711875	4.5	2.295	-0.903	4.750	2.069	-0.718	4.750	2.116	-0.820
5.5	1.61731765	5.0	1.917	-0.715	5.250	1.738	-0.567	5.250	1.775	-0.651
6.0	1.3813381	5.5	1.617	-1.341	5.750	1.582	-1.312	5.750	1.589	-1.318
6.5	1.1717506	6.0	1.381	-0.813	6.250	1.314	-1.421	6.250	1.562	-1.295
7.0	0.20862059	6.5	1.172	-0.309	6.750	1.040	-1.526	6.750	1.536	-1.273
7.5	0.16313928	7.0	0.209	0.173	7.250	1.962	-1.626	7.250	1.311	-1.251
8.0	-1.29261546	7.5	0.163	0.833	7.750	2.075	-1.721	7.750	1.487	-1.233
8.5	-1.79818006	8.0	-1.293	1.072	8.250	2.185	-1.812	8.250	1.464	-1.214

c

0	4.240
0.1	7.20833
0.2	7.305587
0.3	6.831633
0.4	5.901457
0.5	4.918269
0.6	4.078267
0.7	3.368044
0.8	2.77296
0.9	2.295308
1.0	1.917118
1.1	1.617318
1.2	0.980338
1.3	0.372125
1.4	-0.20862
1.5	-0.76314
1.6	-1.29262
1.7	-1.79818

Ammonium



C1 1677
C2 1455

Danao	C (t) g/m ³	W _i g/hari	Q _i m ³ /hari	V m ³	H m	A m ²	v _s m/hari	k hari ⁻¹	λ _i hari ⁻¹
S (baru 2)	1455.4	0	3381.408	15000	2	7500	0.01	0	0.2403773

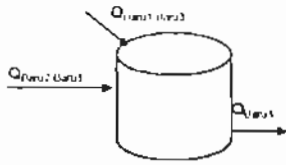
initial condition

$t = 0$
 $c(t) = c_{in} = 1455.4 \text{ g/m}^3$
 $c_i(t) = c_i(t + \Delta t) = c_i(t) + \frac{1}{6}(k_1 + 2k_2 + 2k_3 + k_4) \Delta t$

Steady
 $dc_i/dt = f(t, c_i(t)) = -\lambda_i c_i$
 $k_{11} = f(t, c_i(t))$
 $k_{21} = f(t + 1/2 \Delta t, c_i(t) + 1/2 \Delta t k_{11})$
 $k_{31} = f(t + 1/2 \Delta t, c_i(t) + 1/2 \Delta t k_{21})$
 $k_{41} = f(t + \Delta t, c_i(t) + \Delta t k_{31})$

$\Delta t = 0.5 \text{ hr}$
 $t = 0$
 $c_i(t) = 1455.4$

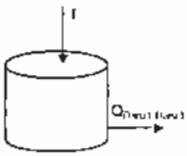
Δt 0.5	c _i (t)	f ₁₁	k ₁₁	f ₂₁	k ₂₁	f ₃₁	k ₃₁	f ₄₁	k ₄₁	c _i (t + Δt)
t = 0	1455.4									
(t + Δt) = 0.5	1297.01745	0.000	1455.400	-335.364	0.250	1371.559	-316.045	0.250	1376.389	-317.157
(t + Δt) = 1.0	1158.58444	0.5	1297.01745	-298.868	0.750	1147.583	-264.434	0.750	1230.909	-283.635
(t + Δt) = 1.5	1032.50257	1.0	1158.58444	-266.969	1.250	1091.842	-251.590	1.250	1095.687	-252.476
(t + Δt) = 2.0	920.14144	1.5	1032.50257	-237.917	1.750	973.023	-224.211	1.750	976.450	-225.001
(t + Δt) = 2.5	820.0079079	2.0	920.14144	-212.026	2.250	867.135	-199.811	2.250	870.189	-200.515
(t + Δt) = 3.0	729.0556483	2.5	820.007908	-188.952	2.500	772.770	-178.067	2.500	775.491	-178.694
(t + Δt) = 3.5	646.6714559	3.0	729.055646	-167.994	3.000	729.056	-167.994	3.000	687.057	-158.317
(t + Δt) = 4.0	573.596781	3.5	646.671456	-149.011	3.500	646.673	-149.011	3.500	609.419	-140.427
(t + Δt) = 4.5	508.7796348	4.0	573.596781	-132.172	4.000	573.597	-132.172	4.000	540.554	-124.558
(t + Δt) = 5.0	451.2869063	4.5	508.779635	-117.237	4.500	508.780	-117.237	4.500	479.470	-110.483
(t + Δt) = 5.0	400.2909273	5.0	451.286906	-103.989	5.000	451.287	-103.989	5.000	425.290	-97.998



Dana	C (l)	W _i	Q _i	V	l	A	v	k	λ _i
	g/m ³	g/hari	m ³ /hari	m ³	m	m ²	m/hari	hari ⁻¹	hari ⁻¹
S Baru 1	1877	0	17092,7899	10000	2	5000	0,01	0	1,214
S Baru 2	1455	0	3381,408	15000	2	7500	0,01	0	0,730
S Baru 3	1248	0	15473,6979	18750	2,5	7500	0,01	0	0,879

$\frac{dc_i}{dt} = -\frac{W_i}{V} + Q_1/V_1 c_{i1} + Q_2/V_2 c_{i2} - k_i c_i$
 $\frac{dc_i}{dt} = 0$
 initial condition
 $c_i(0) = 0$
 $c_i(t) = \dots$
 $c_i(t) = \dots$

Δt	c _i (t)	f	k ₁₂	f	k ₂₄	f	k ₃₄	f	k ₂₄	c _i (t + Δt)
0	1248,000	0,000	1248,000	1321,047	0,250	1578,261	412,692	0,250	1351,173	788,959
0,5	1567,30315	0,5	1567,303	107,285	0,750	1584,119	-820,308	0,750	1402,228	89,021
1,0	1431,5972	1,0	1431,597	-268,868	1,250	1364,380	-427,649	1,250	1324,685	-333,312
1,5	1242,98709	1,5	1242,987	-439,435	1,750	1133,028	-470,564	1,750	1125,248	-430,304
2,0	1017,95519	2,0	1017,955	-441,155	2,250	907,666	-421,013	2,250	912,702	-408,479
2,5	810,67267	2,5	810,673	-380,981	2,750	715,652	-344,955	2,750	724,634	-341,958
3,0	644,72245	3,0	644,722	-317,258	3,250	565,408	-251,488	3,250	581,851	-290,689
3,5	511,527682	3,5	511,528	-254,318	3,750	447,848	-201,584	3,750	481,179	-228,237
4,0	405,389022	4,0	405,389	-195,923	4,250	358,408	-155,305	4,250	366,563	-174,498
4,5	323,79743	4,5	323,797	-148,847	4,750	298,595	-117,889	4,750	294,300	-132,503
5,0	261,818227	5,0	261,819	-113,125	5,250	233,538	-88,673	5,250	238,401	-101,083
5,5	214,665323	5,5	214,665	-178,014	5,750	170,162	-141,109	5,750	179,388	-148,780
6,0	141,824835	6,0	141,825	-117,510	6,250	112,422	-93,278	6,250	118,515	-98,203
6,5	93,7006667	6,5	93,701	-77,703	6,750	74,275	-61,594	6,750	78,302	-64,833
7,0	81,9050472	7,0	81,908	-51,336	7,250	49,872	-40,694	7,250	51,733	-42,600
7,5	40,900015	7,5	40,900	-33,917	7,750	32,421	-26,885	7,750	34,179	-28,343
8,0	27,0217742	8,0	27,022	-22,408	8,250	21,420	-17,763	8,250	22,581	-18,726
8,5	17,8527142	8,5	17,853	-14,644	8,750	14,644	-11,811	8,750	15,811	-12,811



C1 = 9.23
C2 = 12.32

Dana	C (t)	W ₁	Q ₁	V	H	A	v ₁	k	λ ₁
S. Kurul	g/m ³	g/hari	m ³ /hari	m ³	m	m ²	m/hari	hari ⁻¹	hari ⁻¹
	9.23	0	12092.2899	10000	2	5000	0.01	0	1.21422899

initial condition

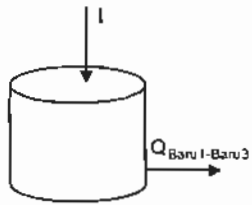
$c_1(t) = 9.23$
 $c_2(t) = 12.32$
 $c_1(t + \Delta t) = 1/6 (k_1 + 2k_2 + 2k_3 + \lambda_1) \Delta t$

Steady
 $dc_1/dt = f(t, c_1(t)) = -\lambda_1 c_1$
 $k_{11} = f(t, c_1(t)) = -\lambda_1 c_1$
 $k_{21} = f(t + 1/2 \Delta t, c_1(t) + 1/2 \Delta t k_{11}) = -\lambda_1 c_1 (1 + 1/2 \Delta t \lambda_{11})$
 $k_{31} = f(t + 1/2 \Delta t, c_1(t) + 1/2 \Delta t k_{21}) = -\lambda_1 c_1 (1 + 1/2 \Delta t \lambda_{21})$
 $k_{41} = f(t + \Delta t, c_1(t) + \Delta t k_{31}) = -\lambda_1 c_1 (1 + \Delta t \lambda_{31})$

$dt = 0.5 \text{ hr}$
 $c_1(t) = 9.23$

Δt	$c_1(t)$	k_{11}	k_{21}	k_{31}	k_{41}	$c_1(t + \Delta t)$
0.5	9.23	0.000	9.230	-11.207	0.250	6.428
1.0	5.04	0.5	5.035	-6.114	0.750	1.978
1.5	3.19	1.000	3.191	-3.875	1.250	2.222
2.0	1.74	1.500	1.741	-2.314	1.750	1.212
2.5	0.95	2.000	0.950	-1.153	2.250	0.661
3.0	0.52	2.500	0.518	-0.629	2.500	0.361
3.5	0.28	3.000	0.258	-0.313	3.000	0.258
4.0	0.12	3.500	0.117	-0.142	3.500	0.117
4.5	0.05	4.000	0.053	-0.065	4.000	0.053
5.0	0.02	4.500	0.024	-0.029	4.500	0.024
5.5	0.01	5.000	0.011	-0.013	5.000	0.011

Amonium



C1 1.46
C2 0.8

Danau	C (t) g/m ³	W _i g/hari	Q _i m ³ /hari	V m ³	H m	A m ²	vs m/har	k hari ⁻¹	λ ₁ hari ⁻¹
S. Baru 1	2.72	0	12092	10000	2	5000	0	0	1.2092

initial condition

t = 0

c(t) = c_{Danau} g/m³

c₁(t) = 2.72 g/m³ c₁(t + Δt) = c₁(t) + 1/6 (k₁ + 2k₂ + 2k₃ + k₄) Δt

Steady

dc₁/dt = f(t) = -λ₁c₁ k₃₁ - f(t, c(t)) λ₁c₁(t) = -λ₁c₁

k₂₁ = f(t + 1/2 Δt, c(t)) + 1/2 Δt (t + 1/2 Δt k₁₁)

k₃₁ = f(t + 1/2 Δt, c(t)) + 1/2 Δt -λ₁c₁ (t + 1/2 Δt k₂₁)

k₄₁ = f(t + Δt, c(t) + Δt k₃₁) -λ₁c₁ (t + Δt k₃₁)

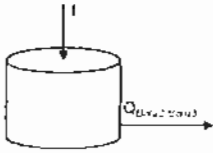
dt 0.5 hr

t 0

c₁(t) 2.72

Δt 0.5	c ₁ (t)	f ₁₁	k ₁₁	f ₂₁	k ₂₁	f ₃₁	k ₃₁	f ₄₁	k ₄₁	c ₁ (t + Δt)
t = 0	2.720									
0.5		0.000	2.720	-3.289	0.250	1.898	-2.296	0.250	2.146	-2.595
(t + Δt) = 0.5	1.488									1.488
1.0		0.500	1.488	-1.799	0.750	0.588	-0.711	0.750	1.310	-1.584
(t + Δt) = 1.0	0.885									0.885
1.5		1.000	0.885	-1.070	1.250	0.617	-0.747	1.250	0.698	-0.845
(t + Δt) = 1.5	0.484									0.484
2.0		1.500	0.484	-0.585	1.750	0.338	-0.408	1.750	0.382	-0.462
(t + Δt) = 2.0	0.265									0.265
2.5		2.000	0.265	-0.320	2.250	0.165	-0.223	2.250	0.209	-0.253
(t + Δt) = 2.5	0.145									0.145
3.0		2.500	0.145	-0.175	2.500	0.101	-0.122	2.500	0.114	-0.138
(t + Δt) = 3.0	0.072									0.072
3.5		3.000	0.072	-0.087	3.000	0.072	-0.087	3.000	0.050	-0.061
(t + Δt) = 3.5	0.033									0.033
4.0		3.500	0.033	-0.040	3.500	0.033	-0.040	3.500	0.023	-0.028
(t + Δt) = 4.0	0.015									0.015
4.5		4.000	0.015	-0.018	4.000	0.015	-0.018	4.000	0.010	-0.013
(t + Δt) = 4.5	0.007									0.007
5.0		4.500	0.007	-0.008	4.500	0.007	-0.008	4.500	0.005	-0.006
(t + Δt) = 5.0	0.003									0.003
		5.000	0.003	-0.004	5.000	0.003	-0.004	5.000	0.002	-0.003
										0.003

Assesment



C1 1.46
C2 0.8

Dana	C (t)	W _i	Q _i	V	H	A	v _{in}	k	λ _i
S Part 2	g/m ³	g/hari	m ³ /hari	m ³	m	m ²	m/hari	hari ⁻¹	hari ⁻¹
	2.62	0	3381.408	15000	2	7500	0	0	0.2254272

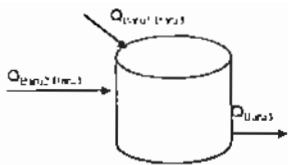
initial condition

t = 0
 $c(t) = c_{in}$ g/m³
 $c_1(t) = 2.62$ g/m³
 $c_i(t + \Delta t) = c_i(t) + 1/6(k_1 + 2k_2 + 2k_3 + k_4) \Delta t$

Steady
 $dc_i/dt = f(c_i(t)) - \lambda_i c_i$
 $k_{11} = f(c_1)$
 $k_{21} = f(c_1 + 1/2 \Delta t, c_1) + 1/2 \Delta t k_{11}$
 $k_{31} = f(c_1 + 1/2 \Delta t, c_1) + 1/2 \Delta t k_{21}$
 $k_{41} = f(c_1 + \Delta t, c_1) + \Delta t k_{31}$
 $\lambda_1 = -\lambda_1 c_1(t)$
 $\lambda_1 c_1 (t + 1/2 \Delta t k_{21})$
 $\lambda_1 c_1 (t + 1/2 \Delta t k_{31})$
 $\lambda_1 c_1 (t + \Delta t k_{41})$

dt 0.5 hr
 t 0
 $c_1(t) 2.62$

Δt	c ₁ (0)	r ₁₁	k ₁₁	f ₁₁	k ₂₁	f ₂₁	k ₃₁	f ₃₁	k ₄₁	f ₄₁	k ₄₁	c ₁ (t + Δt)
0.5	2.62											
t = 0	2.62											
t = 0.5	2.34072541	0.000	7.670	-0.591	0.250	2.472	-0.557	0.250	2.481	-0.559	0.500	2.340
(t + Δt) = 0.5	2.34072541	0.5	2.34072541	-0.528	0.750	2.077	-0.468	0.750	2.224	-0.501	1.000	2.090
t = 1.0	2.09591229	1.0	2.09591229	-0.472	1.250	1.978	-0.446	1.250	1.984	-0.447	1.500	1.872
(t + Δt) = 1.0	2.09591229	1.5	1.87250196	-0.422	1.750	1.767	-0.398	1.750	1.773	-0.400	2.000	1.673
t = 1.5	1.87250196	2.0	1.6729057	-0.377	2.250	1.579	-0.356	2.250	1.584	-0.357	2.500	1.494
(t + Δt) = 1.5	1.6729057	2.5	1.494585063	-0.337	2.500	1.410	-0.318	2.500	1.415	-0.319	3.000	1.495
t = 2.0	1.494585063	3.0	1.33275896	-0.300	3.000	1.332	-0.300	3.000	1.257	-0.283	3.500	1.332
(t + Δt) = 2.0	1.33275896	3.5	1.184931237	-0.267	3.500	1.185	-0.267	3.500	1.118	-0.252	4.000	1.185
t = 2.5	1.184931237	4.0	1.053882336	-0.238	4.000	1.054	-0.238	4.000	0.994	-0.224	4.500	1.054
(t + Δt) = 2.5	1.053882336	4.5	0.937326947	-0.211	4.500	0.937	-0.211	4.500	0.885	-0.199	5.000	0.937
t = 3.0	0.937326947	5.0	0.833662141	-0.188	5.000	0.834	-0.188	5.000	0.787	-0.177	0.000	0.834
(t + Δt) = 3.0	0.833662141	5.0	0.833662141	-0.188	5.000	0.834	-0.188	5.000	0.787	-0.177	0.000	0.834



Danaul	C (t)	W _i	Q _i	V	h	A	v	k	λ _i
	g/m ³	g/hari	m ³ /hari	m ³	m	m ²	m/hari	hari ⁻¹	hari ⁻¹
S Baru 1	2 72	0	12092 7999	10000	2	5000	0	0	1 209
S Baru 2	2 82	0	3381 408	15000	2	7500	0	0	0 275
S Baru 3	5 98	0	15473 6919	18750	2 5	7500	0	0	0 825

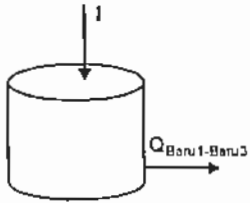
$\frac{dc_2}{dt} = -\frac{W_2}{V} c_2 + \frac{Q_1}{V} c_1 - \lambda_2 c_2$
 $\frac{dc_1}{dt} = 0$
 initial condition
 $c_1(0) = 0$
 $c_2(0) = 5.08 \text{ g/m}^3$

$c_1(t + \Delta t) = c_1(t)$
 $k_{12} = k_1 + 1/2 \Delta t \cdot c_1(t) + 1/2 \Delta t \cdot k_1$
 $k_{21} = k_2 + 1/2 \Delta t \cdot c_2(t) + 1/2 \Delta t \cdot k_2$
 $k_{31} = k_3 + 1/2 \Delta t \cdot c_1(t) + 1/2 \Delta t \cdot k_3$
 $k_{32} = k_4 + 1/2 \Delta t \cdot c_2(t) + 1/2 \Delta t \cdot k_4$

$c_2(t) = \frac{1}{V} (W_2 c_2 + Q_2 c_2 - \lambda_2 c_2) \Delta t$
 $W_2/V = -0.000133$
 $Q_2/V = 0.000133$
 $\lambda_2 = 0$
 $V(t + 1/2 \Delta t) = 10000$
 $V(t - 1/2 \Delta t) = 10000$
 $Q_1/V = 0.0012093$
 $Q_2/V = 0.0012093$
 $\lambda_2 = 0$
 $V(t + 1/2 \Delta t) = 10000$
 $V(t - 1/2 \Delta t) = 10000$

Δt	c ₁ (t)	f	k ₁₂	f	k ₂₁	f	k ₃₁	f	k ₃₂	f	k ₃₃	c ₂ (t + Δt)
0.5	5.960	0.000	5.960	-1.039	0.250	5.700	-1.852	0.250	5.497	-1.382	0.500	5.269
1.0	5.1593733	0.5	5.159	-3.134	0.750	4.376	-2.432	0.750	4.551	-1.671	1.000	4.324
1.5	4.02638652	1.0	4.029	-2.807	1.250	3.375	-1.592	1.250	3.628	-1.702	1.500	3.175
2.0	3.12342853	1.5	3.123	-2.138	1.750	2.589	-1.330	1.750	2.781	-1.442	2.000	2.403
2.5	2.37504534	2.0	2.375	-1.678	2.250	1.958	-1.036	2.250	2.118	-1.137	2.500	1.807
3.0	1.79118541	2.5	1.791	-1.284	2.750	1.470	-0.773	2.750	1.598	-0.862	3.000	1.360
3.5	1.36084852	3.0	1.361	-0.987	3.250	1.114	-0.532	3.250	1.228	-0.669	3.500	1.028
4.0	1.04021431	3.5	1.040	-0.757	3.750	0.851	-0.395	3.750	0.941	-0.487	4.000	0.782
4.5	0.7995229	4.0	0.800	-0.579	4.250	0.655	-0.285	4.250	0.728	-0.364	4.500	0.617
5.0	0.6219753	4.5	0.622	-0.446	4.750	0.510	-0.202	4.750	0.572	-0.287	5.000	0.489
5.5	0.49147139	5.0	0.491	-0.348	5.250	0.405	-0.142	5.250	0.456	-0.198	5.500	0.383
6.0	0.39501789	5.5	0.395	-0.278	5.750	0.314	-0.101	5.750	0.330	-0.147	6.000	0.299
6.5	0.26150134	6.0	0.262	-0.216	6.250	0.208	-0.071	6.250	0.219	-0.100	6.500	0.217
7.0	0.17311365	6.5	0.173	-0.163	6.750	0.137	-0.051	6.750	0.145	-0.071	7.000	0.113
7.5	0.11460107	7.0	0.115	-0.096	7.250	0.091	-0.035	7.250	0.096	-0.049	7.500	0.075
8.0	0.0758658	7.5	0.078	-0.063	7.750	0.060	-0.025	7.750	0.063	-0.032	8.000	0.050
8.5	0.05022309	8.0	0.050	-0.041	8.250	0.040	-0.016	8.250	0.042	-0.021	8.500	0.033
9.0	0.03324764											

Amonium



C1 1.46
C2 0.8

Danau	C(t) g/m ³	W _i g/hari	Q _i m ³ /hari	V m ³	H m	A m ²	vs m/har	k hari ⁻¹	λ _i hari ⁻¹
S. Baru1	2.62	0	12092	10000	2	5000	0.01	0	1.2142

initial condition

t = 0

c(t) = c_{Danau} g/m³

c₁(t) = 2.62 g/m³

c₁(t + Δt) = c₁(t) + 1/6 (k₁ + 2k₂ + 2k₃ + k₄) Δt

Steady

dc₁/dt = f(t, c₁(t)) = -λ₁c₁

k₁₁ = f(t, c₁(t)) = λ₁c₁(t)

k₂₁ = f(t + 1/2Δt, c₁(t) + 1/2Δt) = (t + 1/2Δt k₁₁)

k₃₁ = f(t + 1/2Δt, c₁(t) + 1/2Δt) = -λ₁c₁ (t + 1/2Δt k₂₁)

k₄₁ = f(t + Δt, c₁(t) + Δt k₃₁) = -λ₁c₁ (t + Δt k₃₁)

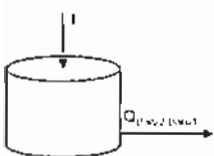
dt = 0.5 hr

t = 0

c₁(t) = 2.62

Δt 0.5	c ₁ (t)	f ₁₁	k ₁₁	f ₂₁	k ₂₁	f ₃₁	k ₃₁	f ₄₁	k ₄₁	c ₁ (t + Δt)
t = 0	2.620									
(t + Δt) = 0.5	1.429	0.000	2.620	-3.181	0.250	1.825	-2.216	0.250	2.066	-2.509
(t + Δt) = 1.0	0.849	0.500	1.429	-1.736	0.750	0.562	-0.682	0.750	1.259	-1.529
(t + Δt) = 1.5	0.463	1.000	0.849	-1.031	1.250	0.591	-0.718	1.250	0.670	-0.813
(t + Δt) = 2.0	0.253	1.500	0.463	-0.562	1.750	0.323	-0.392	1.750	0.365	-0.443
(t + Δt) = 2.5	0.138	2.000	0.253	-0.307	2.250	0.176	-0.214	2.250	0.199	-0.242
(t + Δt) = 3.0	0.069	2.500	0.138	-0.167	2.500	0.096	-0.117	2.500	0.109	-0.132
(t + Δt) = 3.5	0.031	3.000	0.069	-0.083	3.000	0.069	-0.083	3.000	0.048	-0.058
(t + Δt) = 4.0	0.014	3.500	0.031	-0.038	3.500	0.031	-0.038	3.500	0.022	-0.026
(t + Δt) = 4.5	0.006	4.000	0.014	-0.017	4.000	0.014	-0.017	4.000	0.010	-0.012
(t + Δt) = 5.0	0.003	4.500	0.006	-0.008	4.500	0.006	-0.008	4.500	0.004	-0.005
(t + Δt) = 5.0	0.003	5.000	0.003	-0.004	5.000	0.003	-0.004	5.000	0.002	-0.002

Amonium



C1 1677
C2 1455

Damru	C (t) g/m ³	W _i g/hari	O _i m ³ /hari	V m ³	H m	A m ²	v ₁ m/hari	k ₁ hari ⁻¹	k ₂ hari ⁻¹	k ₃ hari ⁻¹
Sikant 2	1455.4	0	3381.468	15000	2	7900	0.01	0	0	0.2304272

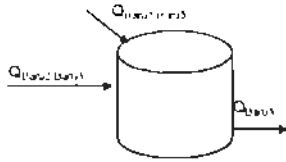
mutal condition

$\tau = 0$
 $c_1(t) = c_{saturasi} = 1455.4 \text{ g/m}^3$
 $c_2(t) = 1455.4 \text{ g/m}^3$
 $c_3(t + \Delta t) = c_3(t) + \frac{1}{V} (k_1 + 2k_2 + 2k_3 + k_4) \Delta t$

Steady $dc_i/dt = 0$
 $f_{i1} = f(t, c_i(t)) = \lambda_i c_i(t)$
 $k_{11} = f(t, c_1(t)) = -\lambda_1 c_1(t)$
 $k_{21} = f(t + 1/2 \Delta t, c_1(t) + 1/2 \Delta t k_{11}) = -\lambda_1 c_1(t + 1/2 \Delta t) k_{11}$
 $k_{31} = f(t + 1/2 \Delta t, c_1(t) + 1/2 \Delta t k_{21}) = -\lambda_1 c_1(t + 1/2 \Delta t) k_{21}$
 $k_{41} = f(t + \Delta t, c_1(t) + \Delta t k_{31}) = -\lambda_1 c_1(t + \Delta t) k_{31}$

$\Delta t = 0.5 \text{ hr}$
 $f = 0$
 $c_1(t) = 1455.4$

Δt 0.5	$c_1(t)$	f_{11}	k_{11}	f_{21}	k_{21}	f_{31}	k_{31}	f_{41}	k_{41}	$c_1(t + \Delta t)$
$t = 0$	1455.4									
$t = 0.5$		0.000	-335.364	0.250	-316.045	0.250	1376.389	-317.157	0.500	1297.01745
$(t + \Delta t) = 0.5$	1297.01745									
$t = 1.0$		0.5	-298.868	0.750	-264.434	0.750	1230.909	-283.635	1.000	1158.584436
$(t + \Delta t) = 1.0$	1158.584436									
$t = 1.5$		1.0	-266.969	1.250	-251.590	1.250	1095.687	-252.476	1.500	1032.50257
$(t + \Delta t) = 1.5$	1032.50257									
$t = 2.0$		1.5	-237.917	1.750	-224.211	1.750	976.450	-225.001	2.000	920.14144
$(t + \Delta t) = 2.0$	920.14144									
$t = 2.5$		2.0	-212.026	2.250	-199.811	2.250	870.189	-200.515	2.500	820.0079079
$(t + \Delta t) = 2.5$	820.0079079									
$t = 3.0$		2.5	-188.952	2.500	-178.067	2.500	775.391	-178.694	3.000	729.0556483
$(t + \Delta t) = 3.0$	729.0556483									
$t = 3.5$		3.0	-167.994	3.000	-167.994	3.000	687.057	-158.317	3.500	646.6714559
$(t + \Delta t) = 3.5$	646.6714559									
$t = 4.0$		3.5	-149.011	3.500	-149.011	3.500	609.419	-140.427	4.000	573.596781
$(t + \Delta t) = 4.0$	573.596781									
$t = 4.5$		4.0	-132.172	4.000	-132.172	4.000	540.554	-124.558	4.500	508.7796348
$(t + \Delta t) = 4.5$	508.7796348									
$t = 5.0$		4.5	-117.237	4.500	-117.237	4.500	479.470	-110.483	5.000	451.2869063
$(t + \Delta t) = 5.0$	451.2869063									
$t = 5.5$		5.0	-103.989	5.000	-103.989	5.000	425.290	-97.998	5.500	400.2909273
$(t + \Delta t) = 5.5$	400.2909273									



Danau	C (t)	W _i	Q _i	V	H	A	v	k	z _i
	g/m ³	g/hari	m ³ /hari	m ³	m	m ²	m/hari	hari ⁻¹	hari ⁻¹
S Baru 1	1877	0	12092.2899	10000	2	5000	0.01	0	1.214
S Baru2	1455.4	0	3381.408	15000	2	7500	0.01	0	0.230
S Baru3	1248	0	15473.6979	18750	2.5	7500	0.01	0	0.829

$$\frac{dc_i}{dt} = \frac{W_i}{V} + Q_{1i}V_i c_{1i} + Q_{2i}V_i c_{2i} - k_{di} c_i$$

$$\frac{dc_i}{dt} = 0.5$$

initial condition

$$c_i(0) = 0$$

$$c_i(t) = \frac{W_i}{V} + Q_{1i}V_i c_{1i} + Q_{2i}V_i c_{2i} - k_{di} c_i$$

$$c_i(t) = 1248 \text{ g/m}^3$$

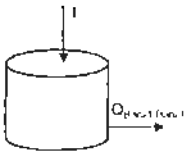
$$c_i(t + \Delta t) = \frac{W_i}{V} + Q_{1i}V_i c_{1i} + Q_{2i}V_i c_{2i} - k_{di} c_i + \Delta t \left(\frac{W_i}{V} + Q_{1i}V_i c_{1i} + Q_{2i}V_i c_{2i} - k_{di} c_i \right)$$

$$k_{di} = H_i + 1/2 \Delta t c_i(t) + 1/2 \Delta t k_{di}$$

$$k_{di} = H_i + 1/2 \Delta t c_i(t) + 1/2 \Delta t k_{di}$$

$$k_{di} = H_i + \Delta t c_i(t) + \Delta t k_{di}$$

Δt	c _i (t)	f	k _{di}	f	k _{di}	f	k _{di}	f	k _{di}	f	k _{di}	c _i (t + Δt)
0.5	1248.000	0.000	1248.000	1321.042	0.250	1578.261	412.662	0.750	1251.173	788.959	0.500	1642.480
1.0	1557.30315	0.5	1557.303	107.265	0.750	1584.119	-620.308	0.750	1402.226	80.021	1.000	1601.814
1.5	1431.5972	1.0	1431.597	-268.868	1.250	1364.380	-477.649	1.250	1324.685	-333.312	1.500	1264.941
2.0	1242.98709	1.5	1242.987	-439.435	1.750	1123.028	-470.564	1.750	1125.248	-430.304	2.000	1027.735
2.5	1017.95519	2.0	1017.955	-441.155	2.250	907.866	-421.013	2.250	912.702	-408.479	2.500	814.718
3.0	810.872627	2.5	810.873	-360.881	2.750	715.652	-344.953	2.750	724.834	-341.958	3.000	639.894
3.5	644.72245	3.0	644.722	-317.258	3.250	565.408	-251.486	3.250	581.851	-250.689	3.500	499.378
4.0	511.527682	3.5	511.528	-254.318	3.750	447.948	-201.594	3.750	481.129	-228.237	4.000	397.409
4.5	405.389022	4.0	405.389	-195.923	4.250	358.408	-155.305	4.250	368.563	-174.498	4.500	318.140
5.0	323.79743	4.5	323.797	-148.847	4.750	298.586	-117.989	4.750	294.300	-132.503	5.000	257.546
5.5	261.819227	5.0	261.819	-113.125	5.250	233.538	-89.673	5.250	239.401	-103.081	5.500	211.279
6.0	214.885323	5.5	214.885	-87.814	5.750	170.162	-64.109	5.750	179.388	-78.760	6.000	140.285
6.5	141.824833	6.0	141.825	-61.810	6.250	112.422	-43.228	6.250	118.518	-58.283	6.500	92.684
7.0	93.7006687	6.5	93.701	-41.703	6.750	74.775	-28.584	6.750	78.302	-41.933	7.000	61.234
7.5	61.9060472	7.0	61.906	-28.338	7.250	48.077	-18.694	7.250	51.733	-28.900	7.500	40.458
8.0	40.803015	7.5	40.900	-18.917	7.750	32.421	-12.885	7.750	34.179	-18.343	8.000	28.729
8.5	27.0217742	8.0	27.022	-12.408	8.250	21.470	-8.763	8.250	22.581	-12.726	8.500	17.655
9.0	17.8527142											



c_1 9.23
 c_2 12.32

Danau	C (t)	W_i	Q_i	V	H	A	v_H	k	λ_i
	g/m ³	g/hari	m ³ /hari	m ³	m	m ²	m/hari	hari ⁻¹	hari ⁻¹
S. Hauri	9.23	0	12092.2899	10000	2	5000	0.01	0	1.21422899

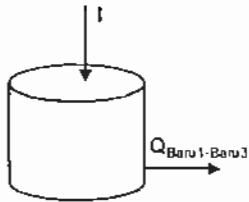
initial condition

$t = 0$
 $c(t) = c_{inlet} = 9.23 \text{ g/m}^3$
 $c_1(t) = c_1(t + \Delta t) = c_1(t) + 1/6(k_1 + 2k_2 + 2k_3 + k_4)\Delta t$

Steady $dc/dt = 0$
 $f(t, c_1(t)) = \lambda_1 c_1$
 $k_{11} = f(t, c_1(t)) = -\lambda_1 c_1(t)$
 $k_{21} = f(t) + 1/2 A_1 c_1(t) + 1/2 \Delta t k_{11}$
 $k_{31} = f(t) + 1/2 A_1 c_1(t) + 1/2 \Delta t k_{21}$
 $k_{41} = f(t) + \Delta t c_1(t) + \Delta t k_{31}$

Δt	$c_1(t)$	f_{11}	k_{11}	f_{21}	k_{21}	f_{31}	k_{31}	f_{41}	k_{41}	$c_1(t + \Delta t)$				
0.5	9.23	0.000	9.230	-11.207	0.250	6.428	-7.805	0.250	7.279	-8.838	0.500	4.811	-5.842	5.035
1.0	5.04	0.5	5.035	-6.114	0.750	1.978	-2.402	0.750	4.435	-5.385	1.000	2.343	-2.845	2.991
1.5	3.19	1.000	3.191	-3.875	1.250	2.222	-2.698	1.250	2.516	-3.055	1.500	1.663	-2.020	1.741
2.0	1.74	1.500	1.741	-2.114	1.750	1.212	-1.472	1.750	1.273	-1.667	2.000	0.907	-1.102	0.950
2.5	0.95	2.000	0.950	-1.153	2.250	0.661	-0.803	2.250	0.749	-0.909	2.500	0.493	-0.601	0.518
3.0	0.52	2.500	0.518	-0.629	2.500	0.361	-0.438	2.500	0.409	-0.496	3.000	0.518	-0.629	0.258
3.5	0.26	3.000	0.258	-0.313	3.000	0.258	-0.313	3.000	0.179	-0.218	3.500	0.258	-0.313	0.117
4.0	0.12	3.500	0.117	-0.142	3.500	0.117	-0.142	3.500	0.081	-0.099	4.000	0.117	-0.142	0.053
4.5	0.05	4.000	0.053	-0.065	4.000	0.053	-0.065	4.000	0.037	-0.045	4.500	0.053	-0.065	0.024
5.0	0.02	4.500	0.024	-0.029	4.500	0.024	-0.029	4.500	0.017	-0.020	5.000	0.024	-0.029	0.011
5.5	0.01	5.000	0.011	-0.013	5.000	0.011	-0.013	5.000	0.008	-0.009	5.500	0.011	-0.013	0.005

Amonium



C1 1.46
C2 0.8

Danau	C (t) g/m ³	W _i g/hari	Q _i m ³ /hari	V m ³	H m	A m ²	vs m/har	k hari ⁻¹	λ _s hari ⁻¹
S. Baru 1	2.72	0	12092	10000	2	5000	0	0	1.2092

initial condition

$c(0) = c_{\text{Danau}} \text{ g/m}^3$
 $c_1(0) = 2.72 \text{ g/m}^3$
 $c_1(t + \Delta t) = c_1(t) + 1/6 (k_1 + 2k_2 + 2k_3 + k_4) \Delta t$

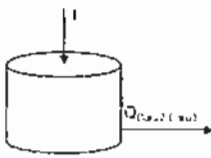
Steady

$dc_1/dt = f(t, c_1(t)) - \lambda_1 c_1$
 $k_{11} = f(t, c_1(t))$
 $k_{21} = f(t + 1/2 \Delta t, c_1(t) + 1/2 \Delta t)$
 $k_{31} = f(t + 1/2 \Delta t, c_1(t) + 1/2 \Delta t)$
 $k_{41} = f(t + \Delta t, c_1(t) + \Delta t)$
 $\lambda_1 c_1(t)$
 $-\lambda_1 c_1$
 $(t + 1/2 \Delta t k_{11})$
 $(t + 1/2 \Delta t k_{21})$
 $(t + \Delta t k_{31})$

$\Delta t = 0.5 \text{ hr}$
 $t = 0$
 $c_1(t) = 2.72$

Δt 0.5	c ₁ (t)	f ₁₁	k ₁₁	f ₂₁	k ₂₁	f ₃₁	k ₃₁	f ₄₁	k ₄₁	c ₁ (t + Δt)
t = 0	2.720									
0.5	1.488	0.000	2.720	-3.289	0.250	1.698	-2.295	0.250	2.146	-2.595
(t + Δt) = 0.5	1.488	0.000	2.720	-3.289	0.250	1.698	-2.295	0.250	2.146	-2.595
1.0	0.885	0.500	1.488	-1.799	0.750	0.588	-0.711	0.750	1.310	-1.584
(t + Δt) = 1.0	0.885	0.500	1.488	-1.799	0.750	0.588	-0.711	0.750	1.310	-1.584
1.5	0.484	1.000	0.885	-1.070	1.250	0.617	-0.747	1.250	0.698	-0.845
(t + Δt) = 1.5	0.484	1.000	0.885	-1.070	1.250	0.617	-0.747	1.250	0.698	-0.845
2.0	0.265	1.500	0.484	-0.585	1.750	0.338	-0.408	1.750	0.382	-0.462
(t + Δt) = 2.0	0.265	1.500	0.484	-0.585	1.750	0.338	-0.408	1.750	0.382	-0.462
2.5	0.145	2.000	0.265	-0.320	2.250	0.185	-0.223	2.250	0.209	-0.253
(t + Δt) = 2.5	0.145	2.000	0.265	-0.320	2.250	0.185	-0.223	2.250	0.209	-0.253
3.0	0.072	2.500	0.145	-0.175	2.500	0.101	-0.122	2.500	0.114	-0.138
(t + Δt) = 3.0	0.072	2.500	0.145	-0.175	2.500	0.101	-0.122	2.500	0.114	-0.138
3.5	0.033	3.000	0.072	-0.087	3.000	0.072	-0.087	3.000	0.050	-0.061
(t + Δt) = 3.5	0.033	3.000	0.072	-0.087	3.000	0.072	-0.087	3.000	0.050	-0.061
4.0	0.015	3.500	0.033	-0.040	3.500	0.033	-0.040	3.500	0.023	-0.028
(t + Δt) = 4.0	0.015	3.500	0.033	-0.040	3.500	0.033	-0.040	3.500	0.023	-0.028
4.5	0.007	4.000	0.015	-0.018	4.000	0.015	-0.018	4.000	0.010	-0.013
(t + Δt) = 4.5	0.007	4.000	0.015	-0.018	4.000	0.015	-0.018	4.000	0.010	-0.013
5.0	0.003	4.500	0.007	-0.008	4.500	0.007	-0.008	4.500	0.005	-0.006
(t + Δt) = 5.0	0.003	4.500	0.007	-0.008	4.500	0.007	-0.008	4.500	0.005	-0.006
		5.000	0.003	-0.004	5.000	0.003	-0.004	5.000	0.002	-0.003

Annular



C1 1.46
C2 0.8

Dana	C (t)	W _i	Q _i	V	H	A	v _r	k	k ₁
S. Fl. m ³	g/m ³	g/hari	m ³ /hari	m ³	m	m ²	m/hari	hari ⁻¹	hari ⁻¹
5 Fl. m ³	2.62	0	3.381.408	1.5000	2	7500	0	0	0.225-12.72

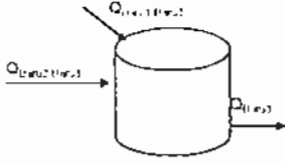
initial condition

t = 0
 $c_1(t) = 2.62$ g/m³
 $c_2(t) = 0$ g/m³
 $c_1(t + \Delta t) = c_1(t) + 1/6(k_1 + 2k_2 + 2k_3 + k_4)\Delta t$

Steady
 $dc_1/dt = f(t, c_1(t)) = -\lambda_1 c_1$
 $k_{11} = f(t, c_1(t)) = -\lambda_1 c_1$
 $k_{21} = f(t + 1/2\Delta t, c_1(t) + 1/2\Delta t k_{11}) = -\lambda_1 c_1 (t + 1/2\Delta t k_{11})$
 $k_{31} = f(t + 1/2\Delta t, c_1(t) + 1/2\Delta t k_{21}) = -\lambda_1 c_1 (t + 1/2\Delta t k_{21})$
 $k_{41} = f(t + \Delta t, c_1(t) + \Delta t k_{31}) = -\lambda_1 c_1 (t + \Delta t k_{31})$

dt = 0.5 hr
 t = 0
 $c_1(t) = 2.62$

Δt	c ₁ (t)	f ₁₁	k ₁₁	f ₂₁	k ₂₁	f ₃₁	k ₃₁	f ₄₁	k ₄₁	c ₁ (t + Δt)
t = 0	2.62									
t = 0.5	2.34072541	0.000	-0.591	0.250	-0.557	0.250	-0.559	0.500	-0.528	2.340725407
t = 1.0	2.09591229	0.5	-0.528	0.750	-0.468	0.750	-0.501	1.000	-0.471	2.095912289
t = 1.5	1.87250196	1.0	-0.472	1.250	-0.446	1.250	-0.447	1.500	-0.422	1.872501964
t = 2.0	1.6729057	1.5	-0.422	1.750	-0.398	1.750	-0.400	2.000	-0.377	1.672905695
t = 2.5	1.494585063	2.0	-0.377	2.250	-0.356	2.250	-0.357	2.500	-0.337	1.494585063
t = 3.0	1.332275898	2.5	-0.337	2.500	-0.318	2.500	-0.319	3.000	-0.307	1.332275898
t = 3.5	1.184931237	3.0	-0.300	3.000	-0.300	3.000	-0.280	3.500	-0.300	1.184931237
t = 4.0	1.053882336	3.5	-0.267	3.500	-0.267	3.500	-0.252	4.000	-0.267	1.053882336
t = 4.5	0.937326947	4.0	-0.238	4.000	-0.238	4.000	-0.224	4.500	-0.238	0.937326947
t = 5.0	0.833662141	4.5	-0.211	4.500	-0.211	4.500	-0.199	5.000	-0.211	0.833662141
t = 5.0	0.833662141	5.0	-0.188	5.000	-0.188	5.000	-0.177	0.000	-0.188	0.74146227



Danau	C (t)	W _i	Q _i	V	H	A	v	k	λ _i
	g/m ³	g/hari	m ³ /hari	m ³	m	m ²	m/hari	hari ⁻¹	hari ⁻¹
S Baru 1	2.72	0	12092.2899	10000	2	5000	0	0	1.209
S Baru 2	2.82	0	3381.408	15000	2	7500	0	0	0.225
S Baru 3	5.98	0	15473.6979	18750	2.5	7500	0	0	0.875

$$c_2(t) = \frac{W_2/V}{\Delta t} + Q_2/V_{t+1} - Q_2/V_{t-1} - \lambda_2 c_2$$

$$c_2(t) = 0.5$$

initial condition
 $c_2(0) = 0$
 $c_2(t) = c_{\text{baru}} \frac{g/(m^3)}{g/m^3}$
 $c_2(t) = 5.98 \frac{g/m^3}{g/m^3}$

$$c_1(t + \Delta t) = \frac{1}{V} (W_1 + Q_1 c_1(t) - Q_2 c_1(t) - \lambda_1 c_1 \Delta t)$$

$$k_{11} = \lambda_1, c_1(t)$$

$$k_{12} = \lambda_1 + 1/2 \Delta t, c_1(t) + 1/2 \Delta t k_{11}$$

$$k_{13} = \lambda_1 + 1/2 \Delta t, c_1(t) + 1/2 \Delta t k_{12}$$

$$k_{14} = \lambda_1 + \Delta t, c_1(t) + \Delta t k_{13}$$

$$c_1(t) = \frac{1}{V} (W_1 + Q_1 c_1(t) - Q_2 c_1(t) - \lambda_1 c_1 \Delta t)$$

$$W_1/V = 0.5$$

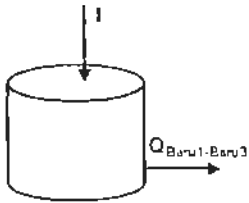
$$Q_1/V_{t+1} = 1/2 \Delta t$$

$$Q_2/V_{t-1} = 1/2 \Delta t$$

$$\lambda_1 = 1.209$$

Δt	c ₁ (t)	f	k ₁₄	f	k ₂₄	f	k ₃₄	f	k ₄₄	c ₂ (t + Δt)				
0.5	5.980													
0.5	0.000	5.980	-1.039	0.250	5.700	-1.852	0.250	5.407	-1.282	0.500	5.769	-2.101	5.150357328	
(t + Δt) = 0.5	5.15935733	0.5	5.159	-3.134	0.750	4.378	-2.432	0.750	4.551	-1.871	1.000	4.324	-7.258	4.02838662
1.0	4.02838662	1.0	4.028	-2.607	1.250	3.375	-1.587	1.250	3.628	-1.702	1.500	3.175	-1.839	3.123428527
(t + Δt) = 1.0	3.12342853	1.5	3.123	-2.138	1.750	2.508	-1.300	1.750	2.791	-1.442	2.000	2.403	-1.300	2.375045339
2.0	2.37504534	2.0	2.375	-1.878	2.250	1.958	-1.035	2.250	2.115	-1.137	2.500	1.807	-0.987	1.791185411
(t + Δt) = 2.0	1.79118541	2.5	1.791	-1.284	2.750	1.470	-0.773	2.750	1.598	-0.852	3.000	1.380	-0.811	1.380849525
3.0	1.38084952	3.0	1.381	-0.987	3.250	1.114	-0.532	3.250	1.278	-0.668	3.500	1.078	-0.459	1.040214313
(t + Δt) = 3.0	1.04021431	3.5	1.040	-0.757	3.750	0.851	-0.365	3.750	0.961	-0.497	4.000	0.782	-0.348	0.799527905
4.0	0.79952791	4.0	0.800	-0.579	4.250	0.655	-0.265	4.250	0.728	-0.364	4.500	0.617	-0.284	0.621875303
(t + Δt) = 4.0	0.62187530	4.5	0.622	-0.448	4.750	0.510	-0.202	4.750	0.572	-0.297	5.000	0.489	-0.184	0.491471377
5.0	0.49147138	5.0	0.491	-0.348	5.250	0.405	-0.142	5.250	0.458	-0.198	5.500	0.393	-0.133	0.395017689
(t + Δt) = 5.0	0.39501769	5.5	0.395	-0.328	5.750	0.314	-0.258	5.750	0.330	-0.273	6.000	0.298	-0.214	0.291501343
6.0	0.29150134	6.0	0.292	-0.218	6.250	0.208	-0.171	6.250	0.219	-0.180	6.500	0.171	-0.141	0.173113546
(t + Δt) = 6.0	0.17311355	6.5	0.173	-0.143	6.750	0.137	-0.113	6.750	0.145	-0.119	7.000	0.113	-0.094	0.114601073
7.0	0.11460107	7.0	0.115	-0.085	7.250	0.091	-0.075	7.250	0.098	-0.079	7.500	0.075	-0.062	0.075885804
(t + Δt) = 7.0	0.07588581	7.5	0.076	-0.063	7.750	0.060	-0.050	7.750	0.063	-0.052	8.000	0.050	-0.041	0.050223092
8.0	0.05022309	8.0	0.050	-0.041	8.250	0.040	-0.033	8.250	0.042	-0.035	8.500	0.033	-0.027	0.03324764
(t + Δt) = 8.0	0.03324764													

Amonium



C1 1.16
C2 0.8

Danau	C (t) g/m ³	W _i g/hari	Q _i m ³ /hari	V m ³	H m	A m ²	vs m/har	k hari ⁻¹	λ ₄ hari ⁻¹
S. Baru 1	2.62	0	12092	10000	2	5000	0.01	0	1.2142

initial condition

t = 0

c(t) = c_{danau} g/m³

c₁(t) = 2.62 g/m³

c₁(t + Δt) = c₁(t) + 1/6 (k₁ + 2k₂ + 2k₃ + k₄) Δt

Steady

dc₁/dt = -f(L c₁(t)) - λ₄c₁

k₁₁ = f(t, c(t)) = λ₄c₁(t)

k₂₁ = f(t + 1/2 Δt, c(t) + 1/2 Δ) = -λ₄c₁ (t + 1/2 Δt k₁₁)

k₃₁ = f(t + 1/2 Δt, c(t) + 1/2 Δ) = -λ₄c₁ (t + 1/2 Δt k₂₁)

k₄₁ = f(t + Δt, c(t) + Δtk₃₁) = -λ₄c₁ (t + Δt k₃₁)

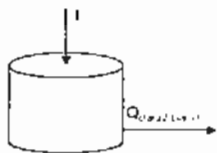
dt = 0.5 hr

t = 0

c₁(t) = 2.62

Δt 0.5	c ₁ (t)	f ₁₁	k ₁₁	f ₂₁	k ₂₁	f ₃₁	k ₃₁	f ₄₁	k ₄₁	c ₁ (t + Δt)
t = 0	2.620									
(t + Δt) = 0.5	1.429	0.000	2.620	-3.181	0.250	1.825	-2.216	0.250	2.066	-2.509
(t + Δt) = 1.0	0.849	0.500	1.429	-1.736	0.750	0.562	-0.682	0.750	1.259	-1.529
(t + Δt) = 1.5	0.463	1.000	0.849	-1.031	1.250	0.591	-0.718	1.250	0.670	-0.813
(t + Δt) = 2.0	0.253	1.500	0.463	-0.562	1.750	0.323	-0.392	1.750	0.365	-0.443
(t + Δt) = 2.5	0.138	2.000	0.253	-0.307	2.250	0.176	-0.214	2.250	0.199	-0.242
(t + Δt) = 3.0	0.069	2.500	0.138	-0.167	2.500	0.096	-0.117	2.500	0.109	-0.132
(t + Δt) = 3.5	0.031	3.000	0.069	-0.083	3.000	0.069	-0.083	3.000	0.048	-0.058
(t + Δt) = 4.0	0.014	3.500	0.031	-0.038	3.500	0.031	-0.038	3.500	0.022	-0.026
(t + Δt) = 4.5	0.006	4.000	0.014	-0.017	4.000	0.014	-0.017	4.000	0.010	-0.012
(t + Δt) = 5.0	0.003	4.500	0.006	-0.008	4.500	0.006	-0.008	4.500	0.004	-0.005
		5.000	0.003	-0.004	5.000	0.003	-0.004	5.000	0.002	-0.002

Ammonium



C1
C2

Danau	C (t)	W _i	Q _i	V	H	A	v ₀	k	λ ₁
	g/m ³	g/hari	m ³ /hari	m ³	m	m ²	m/hari	hari ⁻¹	hari ⁻¹
S Baru 2	2.48	0	3381.408	15000	2	7500	0	0	0.2251272

initial condition

$c(t)$
 $c_1(t)$

c_{inlet} g/m³
 2.48 g/m³

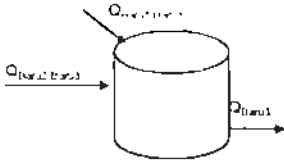
$c_1(t + \Delta t)$ $c_2(t)$ $1/6(k_2 + 2k_3 + 2k_4 - k_1)\Delta t$

Steady
 dc_1/dt $f(t, c_1(t))$ $-\lambda_1 c_1$ $k_{11} - f(t, c_1(t))$ $-\lambda_2 c_1$ $(t - 1/2 \Delta t k_{11})$

$k_{21} - f(t + 1/2 \Delta t, c_1(t)) + 1/2 \Delta t k_{11}$ $-\lambda_2 c_1$ $(t - 1/2 \Delta t k_{11})$
 $k_{31} - f(t + 1/2 \Delta t, c_1(t)) + 1/2 \Delta t k_{21}$ $-\lambda_2 c_1$ $(t - 1/2 \Delta t k_{11})$
 $k_{41} - f(t + \Delta t, c_1(t)) + \Delta t k_{31}$ $-\lambda_2 c_1$ $(t - \Delta t k_{31})$

Δt 0.5 hr
 t 0
 $c_2(t)$ 2.48

Δt	$c_1(t)$	f_{11}	k_{11}	f_{21}	k_{21}	f_{31}	k_{31}	f_{41}	k_{41}	$c_1(t + \Delta t)$			
0	2.48												
0.5	2.21564848	0.000	2.480	-0.559	0.250	2.340	-0.528	0.250	2.348	-0.529	0.500	2.215	2.215648477
(t + Δt) = 0.5	1.98391698	0.5	2.21564848	-0.499	0.750	1.966	-0.443	0.750	2.105	-0.474	1.000	1.978	1.983916976
(t + Δt) = 1.0	1.77244461	1.0	1.98391698	-0.447	1.250	1.872	-0.422	1.250	1.878	-0.423	1.500	1.772	1.772444607
(t + Δt) = 1.5	1.58351379	1.5	1.77244461	-0.400	1.750	1.673	-0.377	1.750	1.678	-0.378	2.000	1.583	1.583513788
(t + Δt) = 2.0	1.414721739	2.0	1.58351379	-0.357	2.250	1.494	-0.337	2.250	1.499	-0.338	2.500	1.415	1.414721739
(t + Δt) = 2.5	1.261085583	2.5	1.414721739	-0.319	2.500	1.335	-0.301	2.500	1.339	-0.302	3.000	1.261	1.261085583
(t + Δt) = 3.0	1.121614301	3.0	1.261085583	-0.284	3.000	1.261	-0.284	3.000	1.190	-0.268	3.500	1.122	1.121614301
(t + Δt) = 3.5	0.997568013	3.5	1.121614301	-0.253	3.500	1.122	-0.253	3.500	1.058	-0.239	4.000	0.998	0.997568013
(t + Δt) = 4.0	0.887240774	4.0	0.997568013	-0.225	4.000	0.998	-0.225	4.000	0.941	-0.212	4.500	0.887	0.887240774
(t + Δt) = 4.5	0.789115309	4.5	0.887240774	-0.200	4.500	0.887	-0.200	4.500	0.837	-0.189	5.000	0.789	0.789115309
(t + Δt) = 5.0	0.701812149	5.0	0.789115309	-0.178	5.000	0.789	-0.178	5.000	0.745	-0.168	0.000	0.789	0.701812149

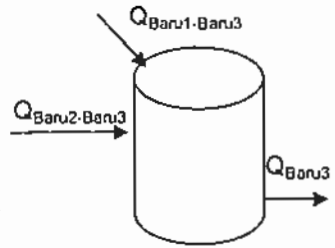


Danau	C (t) g/m ³	W _t g/hari	Q ₁ m ³ /hari	V m ³	H m	A m ²	v m/hari	k hari ⁻¹	Δt hari ⁻¹
S Baru 1	2.47	0	12092.7899	10000	2	5000	0	0	1.209
S Baru 2	2.48	0	3381.408	15000	2	7500	0	0	0.225
S Baru 3	2	0	15473.6979	18750	2.5	7500	0	0	0.825

$\frac{dc}{dt} = \frac{W_t}{V} + Q_1 c_1 + Q_2 c_2 - c$
 metal condition
 $c(0) = 0$
 $c(t) = c_{baru} \frac{g}{m^3}$
 $c(t) = 2 \frac{g}{m^3}$

$c_1(t) = \frac{1}{W_t/V} (18(2k_1 - 2k_2) + 2k_1 + k_2) \Delta t$
 $k_{14} = R_1 \cdot c(t)$
 $k_{24} = R_2 \cdot (1/2 \Delta t, c(t)) \cdot 1/2 \Delta t$
 $k_{34} = R_3 \cdot (1/2 \Delta t, c(t)) \cdot 1/2 \Delta t$
 $k_{44} = R_4 \cdot \Delta t, c(t) \cdot \Delta t k_{44}$

Δt 0.5	c ₁ (t)	f	k ₁₄	f	k ₂₄	f	k ₃₄	f	k ₄₄	c ₁ (t + Δt)				
0	2.000													
0.5	2.48821578	0.000	2.000	2.077	0.250	2.319	0.665	0.250	2.164	1.242	0.500	2.621	-0.012	2.488215785
1.0	2.23325784	0.5	2.488	-0.630	0.750	2.256	-0.730	0.750	2.303	0.098	1.000	2.536	-0.643	2.233257838
1.5	1.91893896	1.0	2.233	-1.127	1.250	1.951	-0.473	1.250	2.115	-0.512	1.500	1.977	-0.697	1.918938958
2.0	1.58748155	1.5	1.917	-1.142	1.750	1.631	-0.579	1.750	1.772	-0.642	2.000	1.598	-0.668	1.587481545
2.5	1.24291018	2.0	1.562	-1.005	2.250	1.311	-0.532	2.250	1.429	-0.601	2.500	1.282	-0.583	1.242910184
3.0	0.8934313	2.5	1.243	-0.831	2.750	1.035	-0.437	2.750	1.134	-0.502	3.000	0.992	-0.333	0.893431333
3.5	0.78778052	3.0	0.889	-0.680	3.250	0.819	-0.309	3.250	0.912	-0.477	3.500	0.778	-0.273	0.787780525
4.0	0.62642087	3.5	0.787	-0.549	3.750	0.650	-0.245	3.750	0.728	-0.334	4.000	0.620	-0.221	0.626420867
4.5	0.50262883	4.0	0.626	-0.438	4.250	0.517	-0.185	4.250	0.580	-0.255	4.500	0.498	-0.170	0.502628828
5.0	0.40837188	4.5	0.503	-0.347	4.750	0.416	-0.133	4.750	0.469	-0.193	5.000	0.408	-0.127	0.408371888
5.5	0.33843481	5.0	0.408	-0.279	5.250	0.339	-0.098	5.250	0.384	-0.148	5.500	0.335	-0.098	0.338434808
6.0	0.2227164	5.5	0.338	-0.228	5.750	0.287	-0.070	5.750	0.281	-0.102	6.000	0.220	-0.182	0.222716307
6.5	0.14744003	6.0	0.223	-0.184	6.250	0.177	-0.048	6.250	0.188	-0.074	6.500	0.148	-0.120	0.147440034
7.0	0.09780517	6.5	0.147	-0.127	6.750	0.117	-0.037	6.750	0.123	-0.052	7.000	0.097	-0.080	0.097805165
7.5	0.06481453	7.0	0.098	-0.081	7.250	0.077	-0.024	7.250	0.082	-0.037	7.500	0.064	-0.053	0.064814529
8.0	0.04277476	7.5	0.065	-0.053	7.750	0.051	-0.012	7.750	0.054	-0.024	8.000	0.042	-0.035	0.042774758
8.5	0.02831685	8.0	0.043	-0.035	8.250	0.034	-0.008	8.250	0.036	-0.010	8.500	0.028	-0.023	0.028316855



Danau	C (t) g/m ³	W ₁	Q _i m ³ /hari	V m ³	H m	A m ²	v m/hari	k hari ⁻¹	λ ₁ hari ⁻¹
S. Baru 1	2.72	0	12092.29	10000	2	5000	0.01	0.197	1.406
S. Baru 2	2.62	0	3381.41	20000	2	10000	0.01	0.197	0.366
S. Baru 3	5.96	0	15473.70	12500	2.5	5000	0.01	0.197	1.435

$$\frac{dc_i}{dt} = \frac{W_1}{V} + \frac{Q_{1i}}{V_1 c_{1i}} + \frac{Q_{2i}}{V_2 c_{2i}} - \lambda_i c_i$$

dt = 0.5

initial condition
t = 0
c(t) = c_{danau} g/m³
c_i(t) = 5.96 g/m³

$$c_i(t + \Delta t) = c_i(t) + \frac{1}{6} (k_1 + 2k_2 + 2k_3 + k_4) \Delta t$$

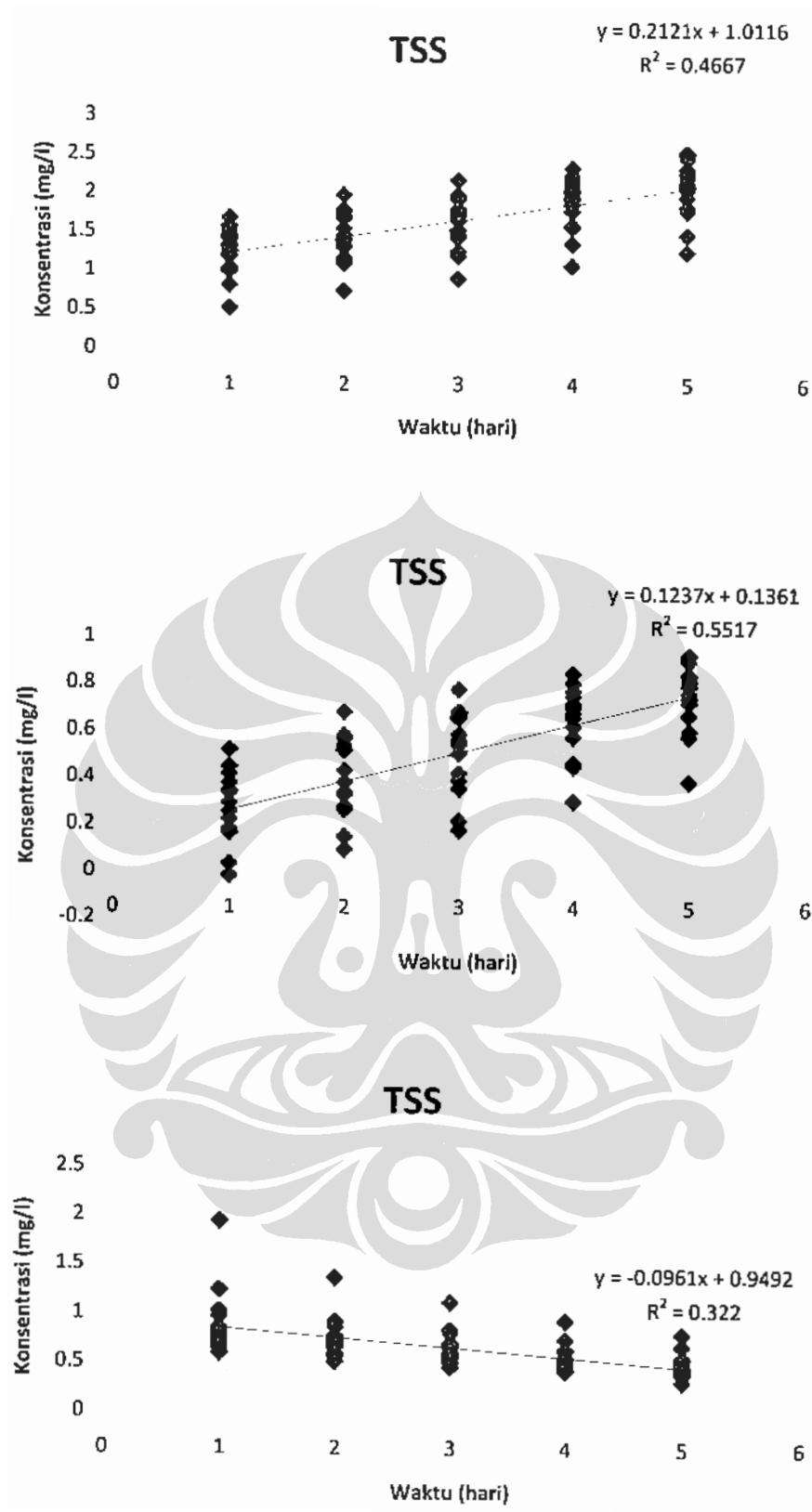
$$k_{14} = f(t, c(t)) = \frac{W_1}{V} + \frac{Q_{1i}}{V_1 c_{1i}} + \frac{Q_{2i}}{V_2 c_{2i}} - \lambda_i c_i$$

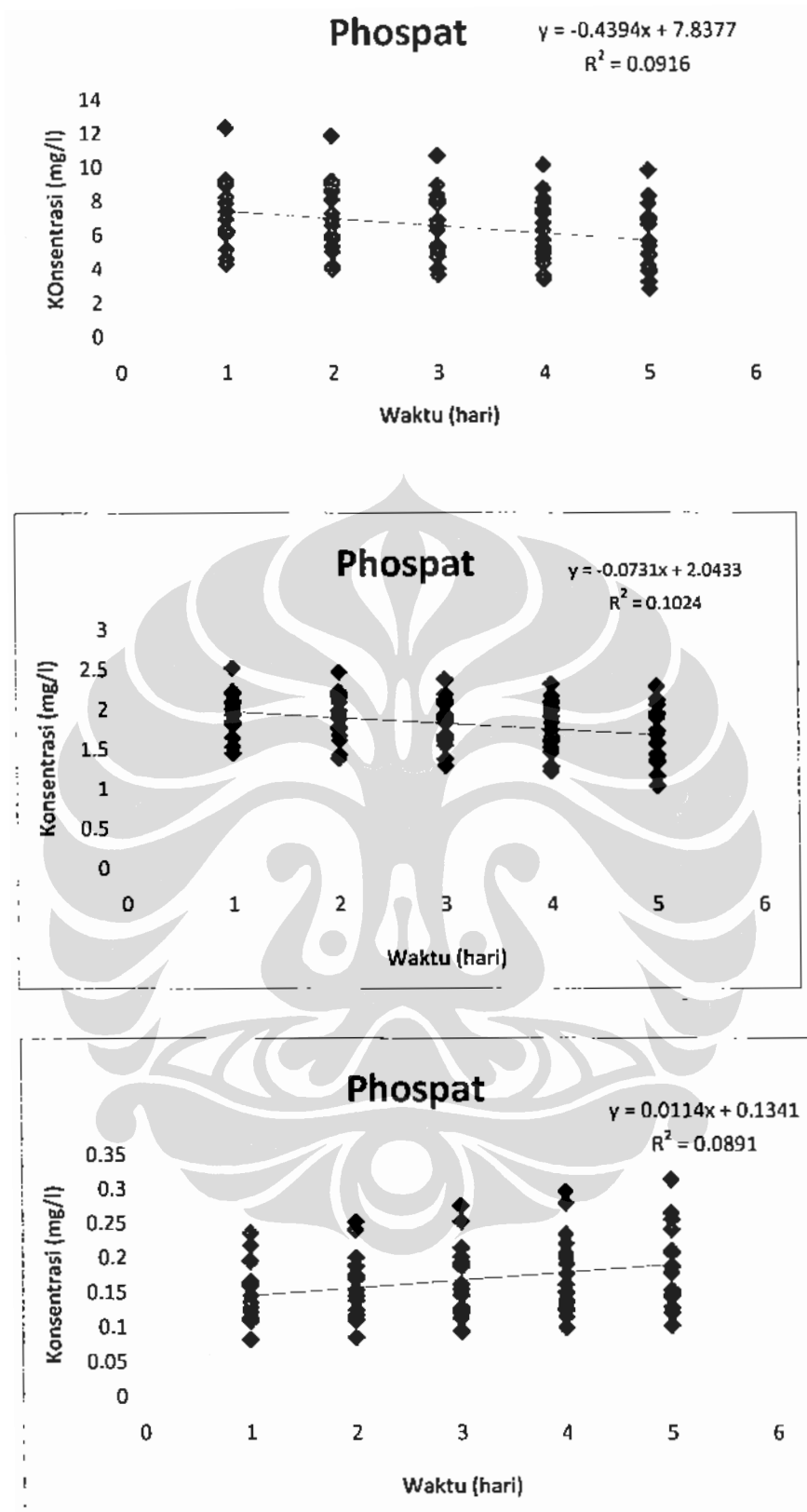
$$k_{24} = f(t + 1/2 \Delta t, c(t)) = \frac{W_1}{V} + \frac{Q_{1i}}{V_1 c_{1i}} + \frac{Q_{2i}}{V_2 c_{2i}} - \lambda_i c_i$$

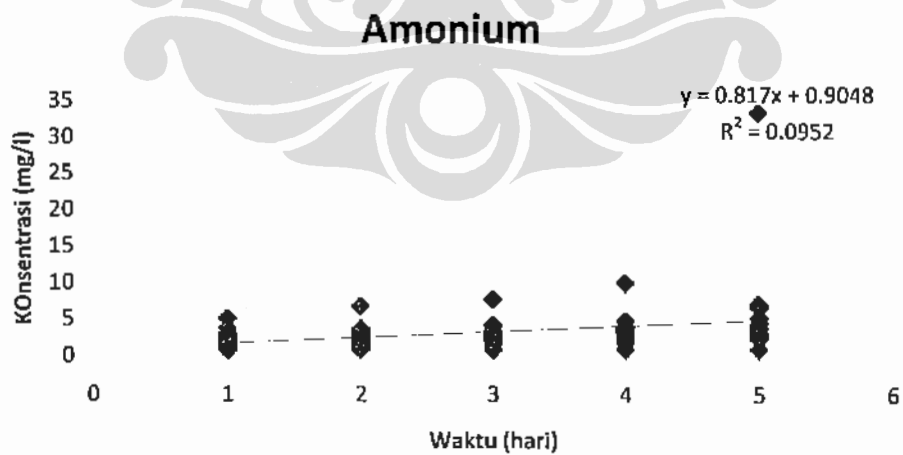
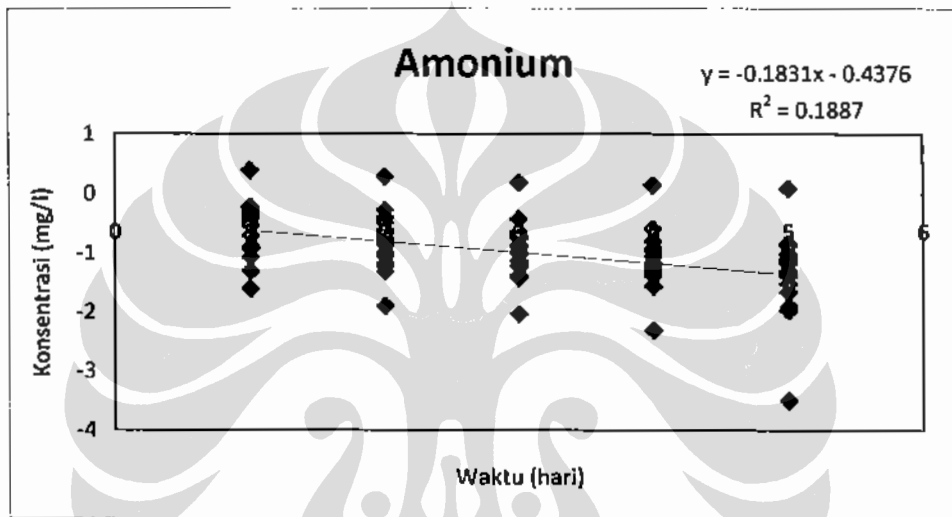
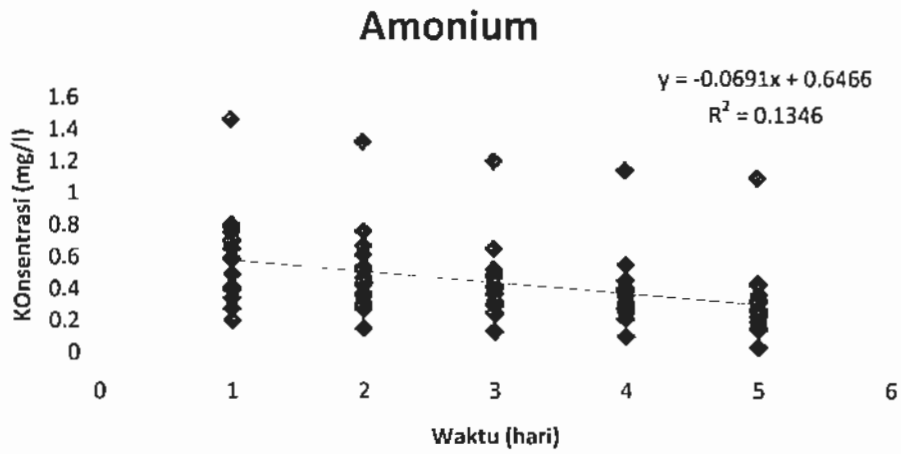
$$k_{34} = f(t + 1/2 \Delta t, c(t)) = \frac{W_1}{V} + \frac{Q_{1i}}{V_1 c_{1i}} + \frac{Q_{2i}}{V_2 c_{2i}} - \lambda_i c_i$$

$$k_{44} = f(t + \Delta t, c(t) + \Delta t) = \frac{W_1}{V} + \frac{Q_{1i}}{V_1 c_{1i}} + \frac{Q_{2i}}{V_2 c_{2i}} - \lambda_i c_i$$

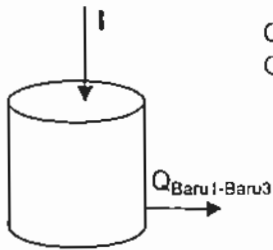
Δt 0.5	c _i (t)	f	k ₁₄	f	k ₂₄	f	k ₃₄	f	k ₄₄	c _i (t + Δt)				
t = 0	5.96													
0.5	3.83	0.00	5.96	-5.71	0.25	4.53	-3.89	0.25	4.99	-4.22	0.50	3.85	-3.66	3.83
(t + Δt) = 0.5	3.83													
1.0	2.30	0.50	3.83	-4.50	0.75	2.70	-2.94	0.75	3.09	-2.63	1.00	2.51	-2.68	2.30
(t + Δt) = 1.0	2.30													
1.5	1.44	1.00	2.30	-2.71	1.25	1.62	-1.37	1.25	1.96	-1.80	1.50	1.40	-1.31	1.44
(t + Δt) = 1.5	1.44													
2.0	0.90	1.50	1.44	-1.74	1.75	1.00	-0.82	1.75	1.23	-1.15	2.00	0.86	-0.78	0.90
(t + Δt) = 2.0	0.90													
2.5	0.57	2.00	0.90	-1.10	2.25	0.62	-0.46	2.25	0.79	-0.71	2.50	0.54	-0.46	0.57
(t + Δt) = 2.5	0.57													
3.0	0.39	2.50	0.57	-0.71	2.75	0.40	-0.24	2.75	0.51	-0.44	3.00	0.35	-0.16	0.39
(t + Δt) = 3.0	0.39													
3.5	0.27	3.00	0.39	-0.48	3.25	0.27	-0.13	3.25	0.36	-0.29	3.50	0.24	-0.09	0.27
(t + Δt) = 3.5	0.27													
4.0	0.19	3.50	0.27	-0.34	3.75	0.19	-0.07	3.75	0.25	-0.19	4.00	0.18	-0.05	0.19
(t + Δt) = 4.0	0.19													
4.5	0.15	4.00	0.19	-0.24	4.25	0.13	-0.03	4.25	0.19	-0.12	4.50	0.13	-0.03	0.15
(t + Δt) = 4.5	0.15													
5.0	0.12	4.50	0.15	-0.18	4.75	0.10	0.00	4.75	0.15	-0.08	5.00	0.11	-0.01	0.12
(t + Δt) = 5.0	0.12													
		5.00	0.12	-0.15	5.25	0.08	0.01	5.25	0.12	-0.06	5.50	0.09	0.00	0.10







DO - I



C1 1.46
C2 0.8

Danau	C(t) g/m ³	W _i	Q _i m ³ /hari	V m ³	H m	A m ²	vs m/h	k hari ⁻¹	λ _i hari ⁻¹
S. Barul	2.7	0	12092.29	10000	2	5000	0	0.2	1.411

initial condition

t = 0

c(t) = c_{danau} g/m³

c₁(t) = 2.7 g/m³

c₁(t + Δt) = c₁(t) + 1/6 (k₁ + 2k₂ + 2k₃ + k₄) Δt

Steady

dc₁/dt = -λ₁c₁

k₁₁ = f(t, c(t)) = λ₁c₁(t)

k₂₁ = f(t + 1/2Δt, c(t) + l) = -λ₁c₁(t + 1/2 Δt k₁₁)

k₃₁ = f(t + 1/2Δt, c(t) + l) = -λ₁c₁(t + 1/2 Δt k₂₁)

k₄₁ = f(t + Δt, c(t) + Δtk₃) = -λ₁c₁(t + Δt k₃₁)

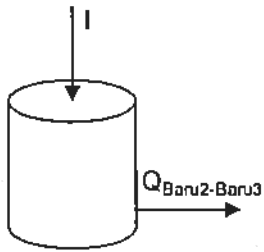
dt 0.5 hr

t 0

c₁(t) 2.7

Δt 0.5	c ₁ (t)	f ₁₁	k ₁₁	f ₂₁	k ₂₁	f ₃₁	k ₃₁	f ₄₁	k ₄₁	c ₁ (t + Δt)
t = 0	2.72									
(t + Δt) = 0.5	1.35	0.00	2.72	-3.84	0.25	1.76	-2.48	0.25	2.10	-2.96
(t + Δt) = 1.0	0.75	0.50	1.35	-1.90	0.75	0.40	-0.56	0.75	1.21	-1.70
(t + Δt) = 1.5	0.37	1.00	0.75	-1.06	1.25	0.49	-0.69	1.25	0.58	-0.82
(t + Δt) = 2.0	0.18	1.50	0.37	-0.53	1.75	0.24	-0.34	1.75	0.29	-0.41
(t + Δt) = 2.5	0.09	2.00	0.18	-0.26	2.25	0.12	-0.17	2.25	0.14	-0.20
(t + Δt) = 3.0	0.04	2.50	0.09	-0.13	2.50	0.06	-0.08	2.50	0.07	-0.10
(t + Δt) = 3.5	0.01	3.00	0.04	-0.06	3.00	0.04	-0.06	3.00	0.03	-0.04
(t + Δt) = 4.0	0.01	3.50	0.01	-0.02	3.50	0.01	-0.02	3.50	0.01	-0.01
(t + Δt) = 4.5	0.00	4.00	0.01	-0.01	4.00	0.01	-0.01	4.00	0.00	-0.01
(t + Δt) = 5.0	0.00	4.50	0.00	0.00	4.50	0.00	0.00	4.50	0.00	0.00
(t + Δt) = 5.0	0.00	5.00	0.00	0.00	5.00	0.00	0.00	5.00	0.00	0.00

DO - 2



C1 1.46
C2 0.8

Danau	C(t) g/m ³	W _i	Q _i m ³ /hari	V m ³	H m	A m	v _s m/hr	k ₁ hari	k ₂ hari
S. Baru 2	2.62	0	3381.41	20000	2	10000	0.01	0.2	0.371

initial condition

$t = 0$

$c(t) = c_{\text{dasar}} \text{ g/m}^3$

$c_1(t) = 2.6 \text{ g/m}^3$

$c_1(t + \Delta t) = c_1(t) + 1/6 (k_1 + 2k_2 + 2k_3 + k_4) \Delta t$

Steady

$dc_1/dt = -\lambda_1 c_1$

$k_{11} = f(t, c(t)) = -$

$k_{21} = f(t + 1/2 \Delta t, c(t) + 1/2 \Delta t) = -\lambda_1 c_1 (t + 1/2 \Delta t)$

$k_{31} = f(t + 1/2 \Delta t, c(t) + 1/2 \Delta t) = -\lambda_1 c_1 (t + 1/2 \Delta t)$

$k_{41} = f(t + \Delta t, c(t) + \Delta t) = -\lambda_1 c_1 (t + \Delta t)$

$dt = 0.5 \text{ hr}$

$t = 0$

$c_1(t) = 2.6$

Δt 0.5	$c_1(t)$	f_{11}	k_{11}	f_{21}	k_{21}	f_{31}	k_{31}	f_{41}	k_{41}	$c_1(t + \Delta t)$				
$t = 0$	2.62													
$(t + \Delta t) = 0.5$	2.31	0.00	-2.62	0.97	0.25	2.86	-1.06	0.25	2.35	-0.87	0.50	2.18	-0.81	2.31
$(t + \Delta t) = 1.0$	2.03	0.50	-2.31	0.86	0.75	2.74	-1.02	0.75	2.06	-0.76	1.00	1.93	-0.72	2.03
$(t + \Delta t) = 1.5$	1.79	1.00	-2.03	0.75	1.25	2.21	-0.82	1.25	1.82	-0.68	1.50	1.69	-0.63	1.79
$(t + \Delta t) = 2.0$	1.58	1.50	-1.79	0.66	1.75	1.95	-0.72	1.75	1.61	-0.60	2.00	1.49	-0.55	1.58
$(t + \Delta t) = 2.5$	1.39	2.00	-1.58	0.58	2.25	1.72	-0.64	2.25	1.42	-0.53	2.50	1.31	-0.49	1.39
$(t + \Delta t) = 3.0$	1.22	2.50	-1.39	0.52	2.50	1.52	-0.56	2.50	1.25	-0.46	3.00	1.39	-0.52	1.22
$(t + \Delta t) = 3.5$	1.08	3.00	-1.22	0.45	3.00	1.22	-0.45	3.00	1.11	-0.41	3.50	1.22	-0.45	1.08
$(t + \Delta t) = 4.0$	0.95	3.50	-1.08	0.40	3.50	1.08	-0.40	3.50	0.98	-0.36	4.00	1.08	-0.40	0.95
$(t + \Delta t) = 4.5$	0.84	4.00	-0.95	0.35	4.00	0.95	-0.35	4.00	0.86	-0.32	4.50	0.95	-0.35	0.84
$(t + \Delta t) = 5.0$	0.74	4.50	-0.84	0.31	4.50	0.84	-0.31	4.50	0.76	-0.28	5.00	0.84	-0.31	0.74
		5.00	-0.74	0.27	5.00	0.74	-0.27	5.00	0.67	-0.25	0.00	0.74	-0.27	0.65