

## DAFTAR REFERENSI

### **BUKU :**

- Aaker, D. A., V, K., & Day, G. S. (2000). *Marketing Research* (7th ed.). New York: John Wiley & Sons.
- Abdulsyani. (1987). *Sosiologi Kriminalitas*. Bandung: Remadja Karya.
- Agree, W. K., Ault, P. H., & Emery, E. (1991). *Introduction to Mass Communication* (10th ed.). New York: HarperCollins Publishers.
- Atkinson, R. L., Atkinson, R. C., & Hilgard, E. R. (1991). *Pengantar Psikologi* (8th ed.). (N. Taufiq, Trans.) Jakarta: Penerbit Erlangga.
- Babbie, E. (2004). *The Practice of Social Research* (10th ed.). California: Wadsworth Publishing Company.
- Berger, P. L., & Luckmann, T. (1967). *The Social Construction of Reality; A Treatise in The Sociology of Knowledge*. New York: Doubleday&Company Inc.
- Bland, M., Theaker, A., & Wragg, D. (2004). *Hubungan Media yang Efektif* (2 ed.). Jakarta: Erlangga.
- Brown, J. A. (1998). Media Literacy Perspectives. *Journal of Communication* , 48, 45.
- Bryant, J., & Thompson, S. (2002). *Fundamentals of Media Effects*. New York: McGraw Hill.
- Bryant, J., & Zillman, D. (2002). *Media Effects : Advances in Theory and Research* (2nd ed.). London: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.
- Budyatna, M. (2005). *Jurnalistik : Teori dan Praktik*. Bandung: PT. Remaja Rosdakarya.
- Chadwick, B. A., Bahr, H. M., & Albrecht, S. L. (1991). *Metode Penelitian Ilmu Pengetahuan Sosial*. (S. d., Trans.) Semarang: IKIP Semarang Press.
- DeFleur, M. L., & Dennis, E. (1985). *Understanding Mass Communication* (2nd ed.). Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company.
- Deux, K., Dane, F. D., Wrightsmen, L. S., & Sigelman, C. (1993). *Social Psychology in The 90's*. California: Brooks/Cole Publishing Company.

- DeVito, J. (2004). *The Interpersonal Communication Book* (10th ed.). Boston: Pearson Education Inc.
- Dominick, J. R. (1996). *The Dynamics of Mass Communication* (5th ed.). New York: McGraw Hill.
- Elvinaro, A. (2004). *Komunikasi Massa suatu Pengantar*. Bandung: Remadja Rosdakarya.
- Evelyn, K. (1979). *The ACT Guide to Children Television* (Revisi ed.). Boston: Beacon Press.
- Evra, J. v. (1990). *Television and Children Development*. New Jersey: Lawrence Erlbaum.
- Felson, M. (1998). *Crime and Everyday Life* (2nd ed.). California: Pine Forge Press.
- Gerungan. (1983). *Psikolog Sosial*. Bandung - Jakarta: Eresco.
- Gibson, J. J. (1959). *Perception as a Function of Stimulation, Sigmund Koch edition Psychology: A Study of Science*. New York: McGraw Hill.
- Gouran, D. S., Wiethoff, W. E., & Doelger, J. A. (1994). *Mastering Communication* (2nd ed.). Boston: Paramount.
- Green, M. (1969). *Television News; Anatomy and Process*. California: Wadsworth Publishing.
- Guilford, J., & Fruchter, B. (1978). *Fundamental Statistic in Psychology and Education*. New York: McGraw Hill.
- Hiebert, R. E. (1978). *Impact of Mass Media Current Issues* (3rd ed.). New York: Longman Publishers.
- Kartono, K. (1995). *Psikologi Anak*. Bandung: PT. Mandar Maju.
- Kollat, D. T., Blackwell, R. D., & Engel, J. I. (1970). *Research in Consumer Behaviour*. New York: Rineheart&Winston.
- Kriyantono, R. (2007). *Teknik Praktis Riset Komunikasi*. Jakarta: Kencana Prenada media Group.
- Kusnadi, W. (1996). *Komunikasi Massa ; Sebuah Analisis Media Televisi*. Jakarta: Rineka Cipta.

- Kusnadi, W. (1996). *Komunikasi Massa: Sebuah Analisis Isi Media Televisi*. Jakarta: PT. Rineka Cipta.
- Kusumah, M. W. (1993). *Kejahatan dan Penyimpangan: Suatu Perspektif Kriminologi*. Jakarta: Yayasan LBHI.
- Kuswandi, W. (1996). *Komunikasi Massa: Sebuah Analisis Media Televisi*. Jakarta: PT. Rineka Cipta.
- Lawrence, N. W. (2003). *Social Research Methods : Qualitative and Quantitative Approaches* (5th ed.). Boston: Pearson Education Inc.
- Maholtra, N., Hall, J., Shaw, M., & Oppenheim, P. (2002). *Marketing Research An Applied Orientation* (2nd ed.). Australia: Pearson Education.
- McQuail, D., & Windahl, S. (1993). *Communication Models for Study of Mass Communication*. London: Longman Publishers.
- McQuails, D. (2000). *Mass Communication Theory* (4th ed.). London: Sage Publications Ltd.
- Miller, K. (2005). *Communication Theories : Perspective, Process and Contexts* (2nd ed.). Singapore: McGraw Hill.
- Muhadjir, N. (1994). *Pengukuran Kepribadian: Telaah Konsep dan Teknik Penyusunan Test Psikometrik dan Skala Sikap*. Yogyakarta: Rake Sarasir.
- Muis, H. A. (2001, November). Media Penyiaran dalam Pespektif Komunikasi dan Hukum. *Jurnal Ikatan Sarjana Komunikasi Indonesia: Pers Indonesia Era Transisi* .
- Mulyana, D. (2001). *Ilmu Komunikasi: Suatu Pengantar*. Bandung: Remaja Rosdakarya.
- Muslimin, & Djuroto, T. (1999). *Teknik Mencari dan Menulis Berita*. Semarang: Dahara Prize.
- Poerwandari, K. E. (2004). *Mengungkap Selubung Kekerasan : Telaah Filsafat Manusia*. Bandung: Kepustakaan Eja Insani.
- Rakhmat, J. (2000). *Psikologi Komunikasi*. Bandung: PT. Remaja Rosdakarya.
- Rivers, W. L., & Matthew, S. (1994). *Etika Media Massa*. Jakarta: Gramedia.
- Root, J. (1986). *Open The Box : About Television*. London: Comedia Publishing Group.

- Sandman, P. M., Rubin, D., & B. S. D. (1976). *Media An Introductory Analysis of American Mass Communication*. New Jersey: Prentice Hall.
- Santoso, S., & Tjiptono, F. (2002). *Riset Pemasaran*. Jakarta: PT. Elex Media Komputindo.
- Sarwono, S. W. (1982). *Psikologi Ilmu Psikologi*. Jakarta: Bulan Bintang.
- Severin, W. J., & Tankard Jr., J. W. (1992). *Communication Theories :n Origins, Methods, and Uses in the Mass Media* (3rd ed.). New York: Longman Publishers.
- Shoemaker, P. J., & Resse, S. D. (1996). *Mediating The Message: Theoris of Influences on Mass Media Content* (2nd ed.). USH: Longman Publishers.
- Singarimbun, M., & Effendi, S. (1985). *Metode Penelitian Survey* (Cetakan Kelima ed.). Jakarta: Penerbit LP3ES.
- Siregar, A. (2001). *Menyingkap Media Penyiaran: Membaca Televisi, Melihat Radio*. Yogyakarta: Lembaga Penelitian Penerbitan Yogyakarta.
- Soekanto, S. (1982). *Memperkenalkan Sosiologi*. Jakarta: Rajawali.
- Sukandarrumidi. (2006). *Metodologi Penelitian : Petunjuk Praktis untuk Peneliti Pemula*. Yogyakarta: Gadjah Mada University Press.
- Sunarjo, & Sunarjo, D. D. (1995). *Himpunan Istilah Komunikasi* (Ketiga ed.). Yogyakarta: Liberty.
- Tebba, S. (2005). *Jurnalistik Baru*. Jakarta: Kalam Indonesia.
- Tubbs, S. L., & Moss, S. (2003). *Human Communication: Principles and Contexts* (9th ed.). New York: McGraw Hill.
- Walitzer, M. H., & Wiener, P. L. (1991). *Metode dan Analisa Penelitian: Mencari Hubungan*. Jakarta: Erlangga.
- Wardhana, V. S. (2000). *Televisi dan Prasangka Budaya Massa*. Jakarta: PT. Media Lintas Inti Nusantara.
- Windahl, S., Signitzer, B., & Olson, J. T. (1992). *Using Communication Theory: An Introduction to Planned Communication*. London: Sage Publications
- Woolfolk, A. E. (1993). *Educational Psychology* (5th ed.). Boston: Allyn and Bacon

Worchel, S., & Shebilske, W. (1995). *Psychology : Principles and Applications*. New Jersey: Prentice Hall

Wortman, C., Loftus, E., & Weaver, C. (1999). *Psychology* (5th Edition ed.). New York: McGraw Hill Companies

### **ARTIKEL :**

Dorfman, L., & Schiraldi, V. (2001). Off Balance : Youth, Race & Crime in the News. *Building Blocks for Youth* , 5-6

Gilliam Jr., F. D., Valentino, N. A., & Beckmann, M. N. (2002). Where You Live and What You Watch: The Impact of Racial Proximity and Local Television News on Attitudes about Race and Crime. *Political Research Quarterly* , 55, 755 - 780

Milburn, M. A., & McGrail, A. B. (1992). The Dramatic Presentation of News and Its Effects on Cognitive Complexity. *Political Psychology* , 13, 613-632

Sheley, J. F., & Ashkins, C. D. (1981). Crime, Crime News, and Crime Views. *The Public Opinion Quarterly* , 45, 492 – 506

### **INTERNET :**

Considine, D. (1995). *medialit*. Retrieved January 18, 2008, from Appalachian State University:  
<http://www.ced.appstate.edu/departments/ci/programs/edmedia/medialit/article.html#TOC>

Kompas Cyber Media. (2008, September 24). *Regional Jawa*. Retrieved October 25, 2008, from Kompas:  
<http://www.kompas.com/read/xml/2008/09/24/18440981/polisi.rekonstruksi.tragedi.zakat.pasuruan>

Media Indonesia Online. (2006, December 5). *Humaniora*. Retrieved June 16, 16, from Media Indonesia:  
<http://www.media-indonesia.com/berita.asp?id=118347>

Republika Online. (2009, January 20). *Berita Utama*. Retrieved February 4, 2009, from Republika Online: <http://www.republika.co.id/koran/33/30051>

Sadiman, A. S. (n.d.). Retrieved November 30, 2008, from  
<http://www.pustekkom.go.id/teknoPengaruhTELEVISI.htm>

Sianipar, T. (2009, January 20). *Metro*. Retrieved February 11, 2009, from Koran Tempo:  
<http://www.korantempo.com/korantempo/koran/2009/01/20/Metro/krn.20090120.154298.id.html>

**SKRIPSI :**

Kurnia, A. A. (2003). *Analisa Kultivasi Tayangan Televisi Studi Efek Terpaan Program Berita Kriminal Terhadap Persepsi Khalayak Mengenai Tingkat Kejahatan*. Depok: FISIP UI.