

DAFTAR REFERENSI

Buku

- Aripurnami, Sita. Makalah “Kekerasan Terhadap Perempuan, Aspek-aspek Sosial Budaya dan Pasal 5 Konvensi Perempuan” dalam Achie Sudiarta Luhulima (ed). 2000. *Pemahaman Bentuk-bentuk Kekerasan Terhadap Perempuan dan Alternatif Pemecahannya*. Jakarta : Pusat Kajian Wanita dan Gender UI.
- Anderson, C.A., & Carnagey, N.L. 2004. Violent Evil and The General Aggression Model. P 168-192 Chapter in A. Miller (ed). *The Social Psychology of Good and Evil*. New York : Guilford Publications.
- Bailey, S. 1992. *How School Shortchange Girls : The AAUW Report*. New York: Marlowe & Company.
- Bandura, A. 1972. *Aggression : A Social Learning Analysis*. New Jersey: Prentice Hall.
- Belknap, Joanne. 1996. *The Invisible Woman. Gender, Crime, and Justice*. USA: Wadsworth Pubs. Company.
- Berkowitz, L. 2006. *Emotional Behavior. Mengenal Perilaku dan Tindak Kekerasan di Lingkungan Kita dan Cara Penanggulangannya* (Hartatni Woro, penerjemah). Buku Kesatu. Jakarta : PPM.
- Blackburn, Ronald. 1993. *The Psychology of Criminal Conduct. Theory, Research, and Practice*. Chichester : John Wiley&Sons, Ltd.
- Brown, Lyn Mikel. 2003. *Girlfighting: Betrayal and Rejection Among Girls*. New York : New York University Press.

- Brown, Sheila.1998. *Understanding Youth and Crime. Listening to Youth?* Buckingham-Philadelphia : Open Univ. Press.
- Bums, Roberta M. 1985. *Child, Family, Community*. New York: CBS,College Publishing.
- Burman, Michele. 2004. "Breaking the Mould : Patterns of Female Offending." Dalam: Gill Mclor (ed.). *Women Who Offend* (38-65). UK : Jessica Kingsley Pubs. Ltd.
- Chesney-Lind, & Meda, Pasko, Lisa. 2004. *The Female Offender. Girls, Women and Crime*. USA : Sage Pubs., Inc.
- Coloroso, Barbara. 2004. *The Bully, Bullied, and Bystander : From Pre School to High School – How Parents and Teachers Can Helpbreak the Cycle of Violence*. New York : HarperCollins Pubs. Inc.
- Denzin, Norman K., & Lincoln, Yvonna S. 2000. *Handbook of Qualitative Research*. London : Sage Pub Inc.
- Donelson, F.E. 1999. *Women's Experience : A Psychological Perspective*. Boston : McGraw-Hill.
- Ernawan, Yusuf (ed.). 2006. *Masalah Anak, Gender, Multikulturalisme*. Yogyakarta : Ar-ruzzmedia.
- Faisal, Sanapiah. 1999. *Format-format Penelitian Sosial*, Jakarta : PT Raja Grafindo Persada.
- Fakih, Mansour. 1996. *Analisis Gender dan Transformasi Sosial*. Pustaka Pelajar.

Farrel, Ronald A., & Swigert, Victoria Lyn. 1975. *Social Deviance*. Philadelphia/New York/Toronto.

Goffman, Erving. 1963. *STIGMA : Notes on Management of Spoiled Identity*. New Jersey : Prentice-Hall, Englewood Cliffs.

Hale, C., Hayward, K., Wahidin, A., & Wincu, E. (eds). 2005. *Criminology*. New York : Oxford University Press.

Karmen, Andrew. 1984. *Crime Victims : An Introduction to Victimology*. California : Brooks/Cole Publ.Co.

Krahe, Barbara. 2001. *The Social Psychology of Aggression*. East Sussex: Psychology Press. Chapter 3.

Kratcoski, Peter C., Kratcoski, Lucille D . 1990. *Juvenile Delinquency*. 3rd Edition. New Jersey: Prentice-Hall, Inc.

Margaret M. 1979. *Contemporary Sociological Theory*. New York. Macmillan.

Moleong, Lexy J. 2000. *Metode Penelitian Kualitatif*. Bandung : Remaja Rosda Karya.

Morris, Allison. 1987. *Women Crime and Criminal Justice*. New York Basic : BlackWell Ltd.

Muniarti, A. Nunuk P. 2004. *Getar Gender : Perempuan Indonesia dalam Perspektif Sosial, Politik, Ekonomi, Hukum dan HAM*. Magelang : Indonesiatara.

- Muthali'in, Achmad. 2001. *Bias Gender dalam Pendidikan*. Surakarta : Muhammadiyah Univ Press.
- Nawawi, Hadari.1983. *Metode Penelitian Bidang Sosial*. Yogya : UGM Press.
- Olweus, D. 1993. *Bullying at School*.Oxford : Blackwell Pubs.
- Paymar, Michael. 2002. *Violent no More. Helping Men and Domestic Abuse*.
Canada: Hunter House.
- Poerwandari, Kristi. 2001. *Pendekatan Kualitatif untuk Penelitian Perilaku Manusia*.
Fpsi UI: LPSP3.
- Purwandari, Kristi. “ Kekerasan Terhadap Perempuan : Tinjauan Psikologi Feministik” dalam. 2000. *Pemahaman Bentuk-bentuk Kekerasan Terhadap Perempuan dan Alternatif Pemecahannya* (Achie Sudiarti Luhulima, ed.). Jakarta : Pusat Kajian Wanita dan Gender UI.
- Rakhmat, Jallaludin. 1991. *Metode Penelitian Komunikasi*. Bandung : PT. Remaja Rosda Karya.
- Reinharz, Shulamits. 1992. *Feminist Methods in Social Research*. New York : Oxford University Press.
- Richmond-Abbot, Marie. 1992. *Masculine and Feminine Gender Roles Over the Life Cycle*. 2nd ed. New York : McGraw Hill.
- Rigby, Ken. 2002. *New Perspectives on Bullying*. Philadelphia, PA, USA: Jessica Kingsley Publishers.

- Sadli, Saparinah. 2000. "Pemberdayaan Perempuan dalam Perspektif Hak Asasi Manusia." dalam Buku *Penghapusan Diskriminasi Terhadap Wanita*. Alumni Bandung
- Sarwono, Sarlito Wirawan. 2006. *Psikologi Prasangka Orang Indonesia. Kumpulan Sudi Empirik Prasangka dalam Berbagai Aspek Kehidupan Orang Indonesia*. Jakarta : PT. Raja Grafindo Persada.
- Simmons, R. 2002. *Odd Girl Out, the Hidden Culture of Aggression in Girls*. Orlando: Harcourt Books.
- Smith, Catrin. 2005. Part III Social Dimensions of Crime. Sub part 17 "Gender and Crime". In *Criminology* (Chris Hale, Keith Hayward, Azrini Wahidin, Emma Wincup, eds.). New York : Oxford University Press.
- Soemandoyo, Priyono. 1999. *Wacana Gender dan Layar Televisi. Studi Perempuan dalam Pemberitaan TV Swasta*. Yogyakarta.
- Spencer, Herbert. 1976. *The Origin of Sociology*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Su'adah. 2003. *Sosiologi Keluarga*. Malang : Univ. Muhammadiyah Malang (UMM).
- Sunarto. 2000. *Analisis Wacana dan Ideologi Gender Media Anak-anak*. Semarang : Mimbar Offset.
- Usman, H., & Akbar, P. S. 2003. *Metodologi Penelitian Sosial*, Jakarta: PT Bumi Aksara.

Wiludjeng, H., Habsjah, A., Wibawa, D.S. 2005. *Dampak Pembakuan Peran Gender Terhadap Perempuan Kelas Bawah di Jakarta*. Jakarta : LBH-APIK.

Wisnubroto, A. P. 2009. *Persepsi Remaja Terhadap Kelompok Teman Sebaya Dengan Kecenderungan Kenakalan Remaja*. Yogyakarta : Heksaloga.

Jurnal

Abdullah, Irwan. 2003. Penelitian berwawasan gender dalam ilmu sosial. Dalam *Humaniora*. Vol.XV. no. 3. hlm. 265-275.

Djarmiko, Prianto. *Jurnal Intelijen & Kontra Intelijen*. Volume III, No. 17, Mei – Juni 2007. Centre for The Study of Intelligence and Counter Intelligence.

Nur R, Tri Hastuti. 2003. Riset Gender : “Stereotipe dan Komoditisasi Perempuan dalam Iklan”. *Jurnal Perempuan : Perempuan dan Media*. Maret 2003. no.28. Jakarta : Yayasan Jurnal Perempuan.

Jurnal online

Botcher, Jean. 2001. “Social Practices of Gender : How Gender Relates to delinquency in the Everyday Lives of High-risk Youths”. Dalam : *Criminology*. Nov. 2001. vol. 39. Number 4. Academic Research Library. p. 899.

Foschi, Martha. 1996. “Double Standards in the Evaluation of Men and Women”. In *Social Psychology Quarterly*. Vol. 59, no. 3. Special Issue : Gender and Social Interaction. Sep., 1996. ASA. p. 237-254.

Goode, Erich. 1975. “On Behalf of Labelling Theory”. In *Social Problems*. Vol. 22, no. 5. Jun, 1975. University of California on Behalf of the Society for the Study of Social Problems. p. 570-583.

- Gruber, James E., & Fineran, Susan. 2007. "The Impact of Bullying and Sexual Harrasment on Middle School and High School Girls". *Violence Against Women*. June 2007; 13; p. 627-643.
- Lee, Sang Min & Smith-Adcock, Sondra. 2005 .“A Model of Girls’ School Delinquency : School Bonding and Reputation: In *Professional School Counselling*. Oct., 2005, 9, 1. ProQuest Psychology Journals. p. 78-87.
- Lightdale, J.R., Prentice, D. A. 1994. “Rethinking Sex Differences in Aggression : Agressive Behavior in the Absence of Social Roles”. In *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin*. Vol. 20. Sage Pubs. p. 33-44.
- Link, B.G & Phelan, J.C. “Conceptualizing Stigma”. In *Annual Review of Sociology*. Vol 27. 2001. Annual Review. p. 363-385.
- Morton, B. G. S., Crump, A. D., Haynie, D. L., Saylor K. E. 1999. “Student-School Bonding ang Adolescent Probleom Behavior”. In *Health Education Research*. Oxford Univ.Vol. 14 no. 1. 1999. P. 99-107.
- Nansel, T.R., Overpeck, M., Pilla, R.S., Ruan, W.J., Simons-Morton, B., & Scheidt, P. 2001. “Bullying Behaviors Among U.S. Youth : Prevelance and Association with Pyschological Adjustment”. *Journal of the American Medical Association*. p. 285.
- Phillips, Debby A. February. 2007. “Punking and Bullying” : Strategies in Middle School, High School, and Beyond. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence*, 22 (2),. November 22, 2007. p 158-178.

Salmivalli, C., Lagerspetz, K., Bjorkqvist, K, Kaukiainen, A . 1996. “Bullying as a Group Process : Participant Roles and Their Relations to Social Status Within the Group”. In *Aggressive Behavior*. Vol 22. 1996. p. 1-15.

Smokowski, Paul R., & Kopasz, Kelly Hollad. 2005. “Bullying in School : An Overview of Types, Effects, Family Characteristics, and Intervention Strategies”. In *Children and Schools*. Apr 2005. 27, 2. ProQuest Nursing & Allied Health Source. p. 101-110.

Artikel online

Afrianti, Desy. Sabtu, 14 Juni 2008,15:46 WIB. “Setahun Beraksi, Geng Nero Banyak Makan Korban”. Okezone. Diakses 16 April 2009.

<http://news.okezone.com/index.php/ReadStory/2008/06/14/1/118673/setahun-beraksi-geng-nero-banyak-makan-korban>

Arif, Solichan. Kamis, 1 Januari 2009,17:18 WIB. “Lagi, Video Kekerasan Siswi SMA Beredar”. Okezone. Diakses 16 April 2009.

<http://news.okezone.com/read/2009/01/01/1/178610/1/lagi-video-kekerasan-siswi-sma-beredar>

Arif, Solichan. Rabu, 22 Oktober 2008, 04:31 WIB. “Geng Nyik-Nyik di Tulungagung, Serupa Geng Nero (1)”. Okezone. Diakses 16 April 2009.

<http://news.okezone.com/read/2008/10/22/1/156248/1/geng-nyik-nyik-di-tulungagung-serupa-geng-nero-1>

Arif, Solichan. Rabu, 22 Oktober 2008, 05:39 WIB. “Geng Nyik-Nyik Terbagi Jadi 2 Kelompok (2)”. Okezone. Diakses 16 April 2009.

<http://news.okezone.com/read/2008/10/22/1/156249/1/geng-nyik-nyik-terbagi-jadi-2-kelompok-2>

Arif, Solichan. Rabu, 22 Oktober 2008, 06:10 WIB. “Pihak Sekolah Akui Keberadaan Geng Nyik-Nyik (3)”. Okezone. Diakses 16 April 2009.

<http://news.okezone.com/read/2008/10/22/1/156252/1/pihak-sekolah-akui-keberadaan-geng-nyik-nyik-3>

Arif, Solichan. Rabu, 22 Oktober 2008, 17:46 WIB. “Polisi Tak Akan Usut Geng Nyik-Nyik.”. Okezone. Diakses 16 April 2009.

<http://news.okezone.com/read/2008/10/22/1/156540/1/polisi-tak-akan-usut-geng-nyik-nyik>

Rahmat, J. Selasa, 17 Februari 2009, 08:39 WIB. “Polisi Ringkus 2 Komplotan Geng Cewek di Kupang”. Okezone. Diakses 16 April 2009.

<http://news.okezone.com/read/2009/02/17/1/193413/1/polisi-ringkus-2-komplotan-geng-cewek-di-kupang>

Pambudy, Ninuk Mardiana. Sabtu, 01 Oktober 2005. “Wajah Perempuan di Media Massa”. Diakses 16 April 2009, 10:31 WIB

<http://www2.kompas.com/kompas-cetak/0510/01/swara/2092223.htm>,

Smith, Peter. “Definitions, Types and Prevalence of School Bullying and Violence”. Diakses 6 Juni 2005, 20:03 WIB.

<http://www.oecd.org/dataoecd/27/47/33866548.ppt>.

Wahid, Muhammad Nasrullah. Jum'at, 5 Maret 2009. “Kekerasan Pelajar SMP”. Indosiar.com. Diakses 16 April 2009.

<http://www.indosiar.com/fokus/78866/kekerasan-pelajar-smp>

_____. 13 Juni 2008, 18:59 WIB. “Anggota Geng Nero ditangkap Polisi”.

ANTARA News. Diakses 16 April 2009.

<http://www.antara.co.id/arc/2008/6/13/anggota-geng-nero-ditangkap-polisi/>

_____. “[Lagi, Video Kekerasan Pelajar di Tulungagung Beredar](http://www.lintasberita.com/Lokal/Lagi_Video_Kekerasan_Pelajar_di_Tulungagung_Beredar)”. Lintas Berita.

Diakses 16 April 2009.

[http://www.lintasberita.com/Lokal/Lagi_Video_Kekerasan_Pelajar di Tulungagung Beredar](http://www.lintasberita.com/Lokal/Lagi_Video_Kekerasan_Pelajar_di_Tulungagung_Beredar)

_____. “SMA PL Perang Lawan Perploncoan”. diakses 28 Mei 2007 14:40 WIB

<http://www.kompas.com/ver1/Metropolitan/0705/16/055435.htm>

_____. Diakses 29 Mei 2007, 14:43 WIB

<http://64.203.71.11/kompas-cetak/0705/29/metro/3561614.htm>

_____. Diakses 29 Mei 2007, 14:45 WIB

<http://www.sinarharapan.co.id/berita/0711/13/jab01.html>

_____. Diakses 29 Mei 2007, 14:47 WIB

<http://www.media-indonesia.com/berita.asp?id=149005>

Karya yang tidak diterbitkan

Chairani, Disa. 2005. “Gambaran Proses Kelompok pada Sebuah Peer Group Pelaku Bullying di SMA Z”. Skripsi. Depok : Fakultas Psikologi UI.

Djuwita, Ratna. 2004-2007. Makalah “*Bullying* di Sekolah Menengah Atas, Perlukah Kita Prihatin?”. Depok : Fakultas Psikologi UI.

Marpianta, Dina Anggia . 2007. “Pemaknaan Siswa SMU terhadap Tindak Kekerasan yang Diterimanya Pasca Masa Orientasi Siswa. Skripsi”. Depok: FISIP UI.

Naland, Erin Mutiara. 2004. “Gambaran Bentuk-bentuk Agresivitas Antar Remaja Putri di Sekolah Z”. Skripsi. Depok : Fakultas Psikologi UI.

Putriyani, Krisna. “ Pengaruh Tipe *Bullying* dan Gender Pelaku-korbannya di SMA terhadap Persepsi Guru “, (Studi pada Sebuah SMA Negeri Jakarta Selatan). Depok : Fakultas Psikologi UI.

Tawars, Tri Kurnia Laut. 2006. “Persepsi Orang Tua Terhadap Perilaku *Bullying* di SMA”. Depok : Fakultas Psikologi UI.

Wiyasti, Dina. 2004. “Gambaran Penyebab Terjadinya Perilaku *Bullying* oleh Senior Terhadap Junior di SMU Z” . Skripsi. Depok : Fakultas Psikologi UI.

Lain-lain

Yayasan Semai Jiwa Amini (SEJIWA) adalah lembaga yang bergerak di bidang pendidikan. *Bullying* menjadi salah satu permasalahan yang menjadi perhatian yayasan SEJIWA. Kegiatan yayasan SEJIWA terkait *bullying* di antaranya adalah pendampingan kepada siswa-siswi yang terlibat masalah *bullying*, workshop mengenai *bullying*, dan pelatihan ke sekolah-sekolah mengenai pencegahan *bullying*.

Yayasan SEJIWA. 29 April 2006. Workshop *Bullying*. Hotel Hilton, Jakarta.